



26th annual **FIRST** conference



**BOSTON**

M A S S A C H U S E T T S

JUNE 22-27, 2014

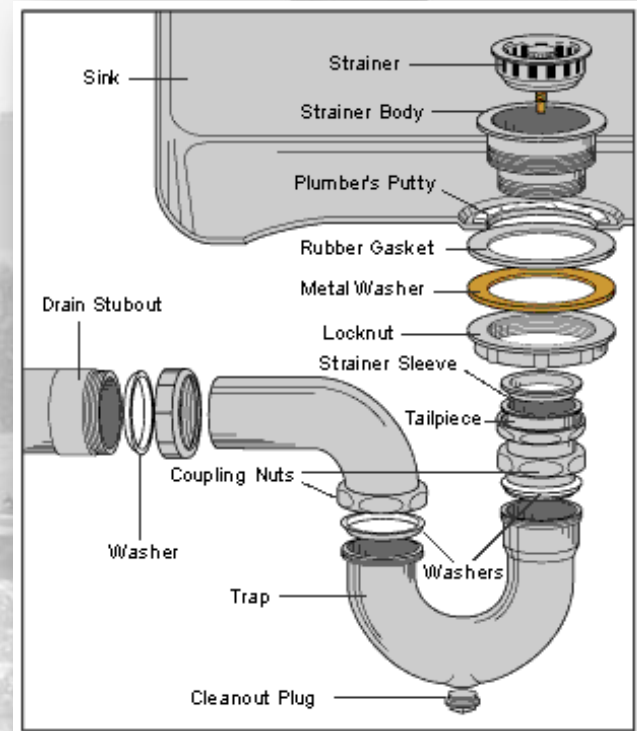
**Back to the 'root' of Incident Response**

Boston Park Plaza Hotel | June 22-27, 2014





# The art of sinkholing

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CERT Polska / NASK



# About

## WHOIS

- Name: Tomasz Bukowski (tomasz.bukowski@cert.pl)
- Works in CERT Polska/NASK  
- 5 years in IRT
- Fight malware & monitor botnets
- Linux user and sysadmin
- Programmer
- Member of Dragon Sector CTF team ☺



# Introduction

# So, you want fight botnets ?

## Botnet lifecycle:

1. write/buy malware
2. write/buy exploit pack
3. buy/hack VPS/hosting for (1) and (2)
4. buy domain for (3)

→ 5. spread malware using exploit pack ←

6. \$ profit \$ 



# So, you want fight botnets ?

## Life of security researcher:

1. monitor spam/social media/internets

➔ 2. see malware spreading using exploit pack ←

3. gather samples

4. monitoring / analysis / incubation

5. locate CnC domains

6. locate rest of infrastructure

7. << action required ! >>



# Fighting botnets ...

## Malware domain takedown:

- + cut off botmaster from his flock of sheep
- devices still infected, no one get noticed



## Malware domain takeover:

- + cut off botmaster from his flock of sheep
- + malware will keep talking to CnC
- + can gather and share information on infections!
  - make cyberspace better place





# Sinkholing



# Sinkholing ?

## Sinkholing – let me google it for you ...

Sinkholing is a technique that researchers use to redirect the identification of the malicious command-and-control (C&C) server to their own analysis server. This way, the malicious traffic that comes from each client goes straight to the research box, ready to be analyzed.

source: the internet

# Sinkholing

**Scope : global**

- **Take over CnC domain**

- Point to researcher box (directly or by nameserver)
- Doable
- Need to provide evidence
- Good will from domain operator (TLD)

- **Take over CnC IP :**

- Hard to do - need persuade IP owner (ISP/Hosting)

- **Take over CnC infrastructure (server)**

- Physically takeover
- Often can be done only by law enforcements

# Sinkholing

**Scope : global**

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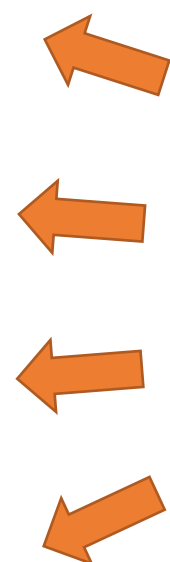
- **Take over CnC IP :**

- Hard to do - need persuade IP owner (ISP/Hosting)

- **Take over CnC infrastructure (server)**

- Physically takeover
- Often can be done only by law enforcements

**a lot of legislation problems**



# Sinkholing

## „Local” sinkholing (LAN) - redirect CnC traffic:

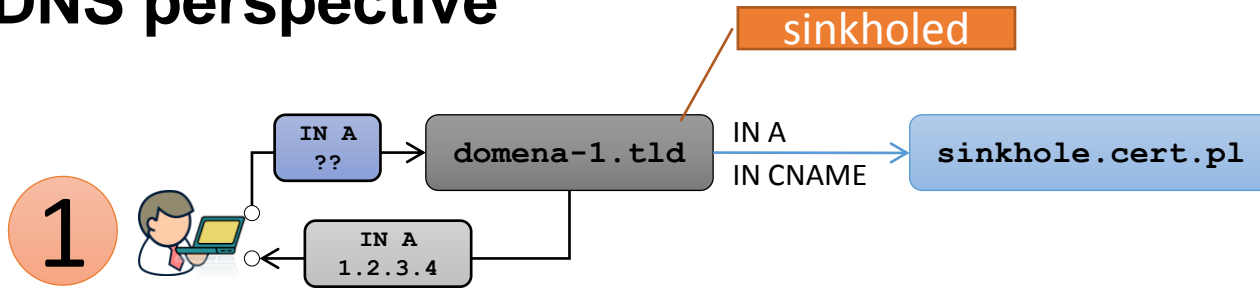
- By DNS : local DNS redirection
- By destination IP: traffic redirection
  
- Provide usefull information on infected workstations
  - Especially when you run multi-layered big internal company network ☺



source: the internet

# Sinkholing

## DNS perspective

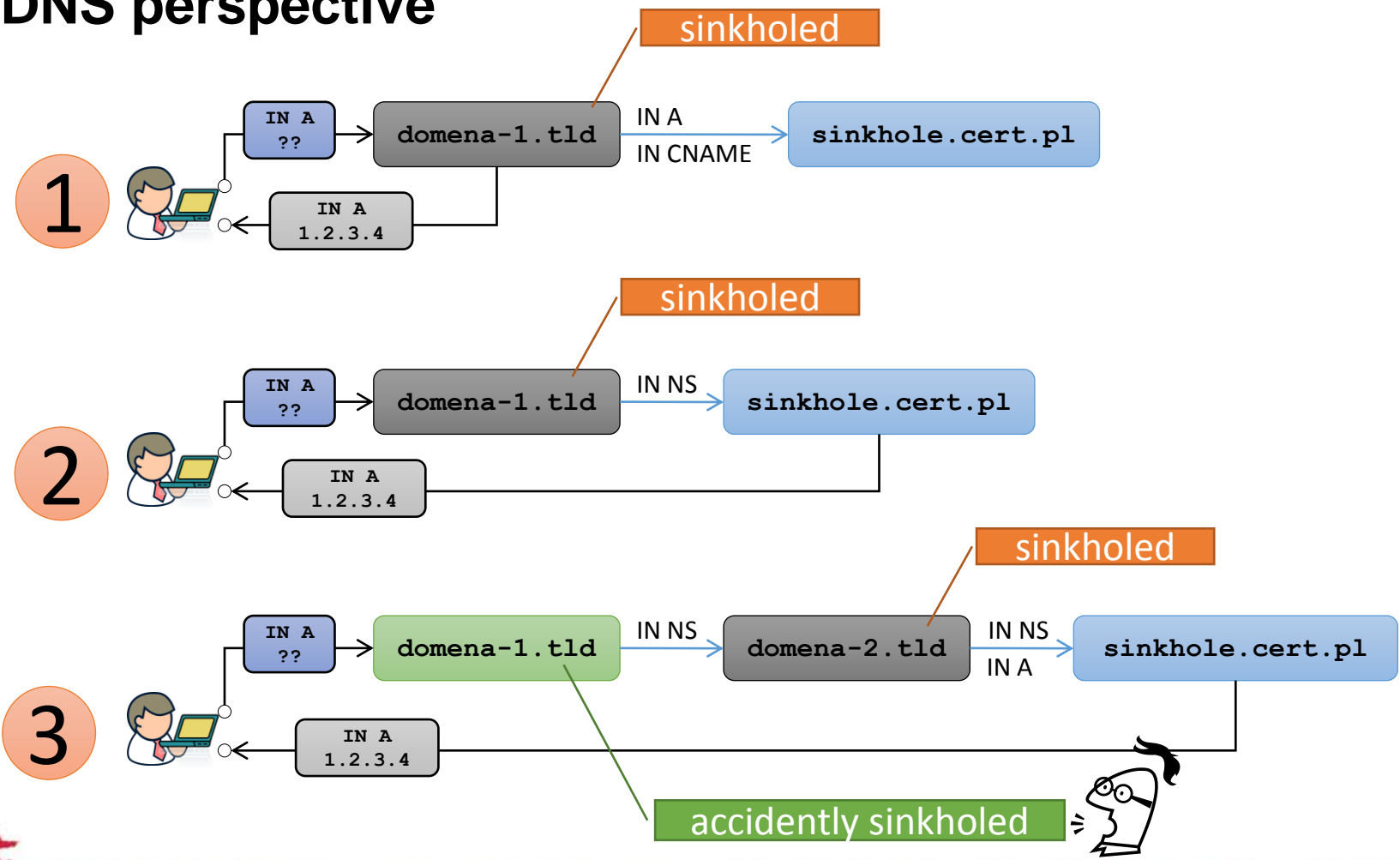






# Sinkholing

## DNS perspective



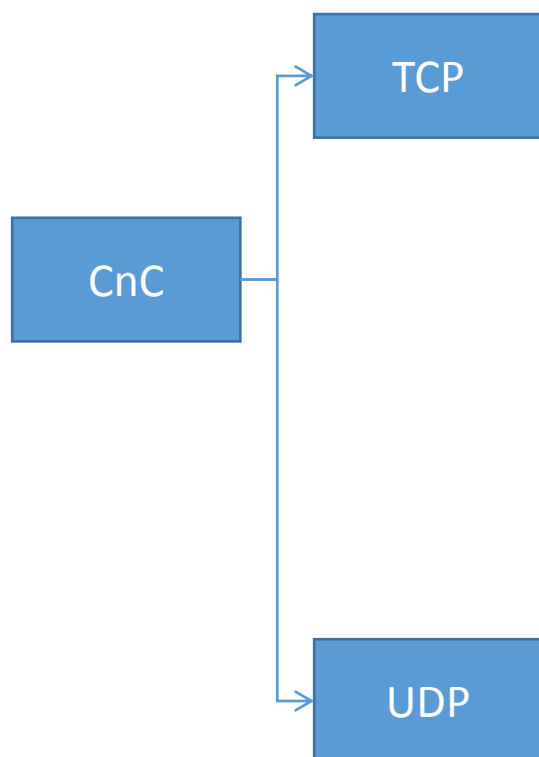
# Sinkholing

## „the goal”

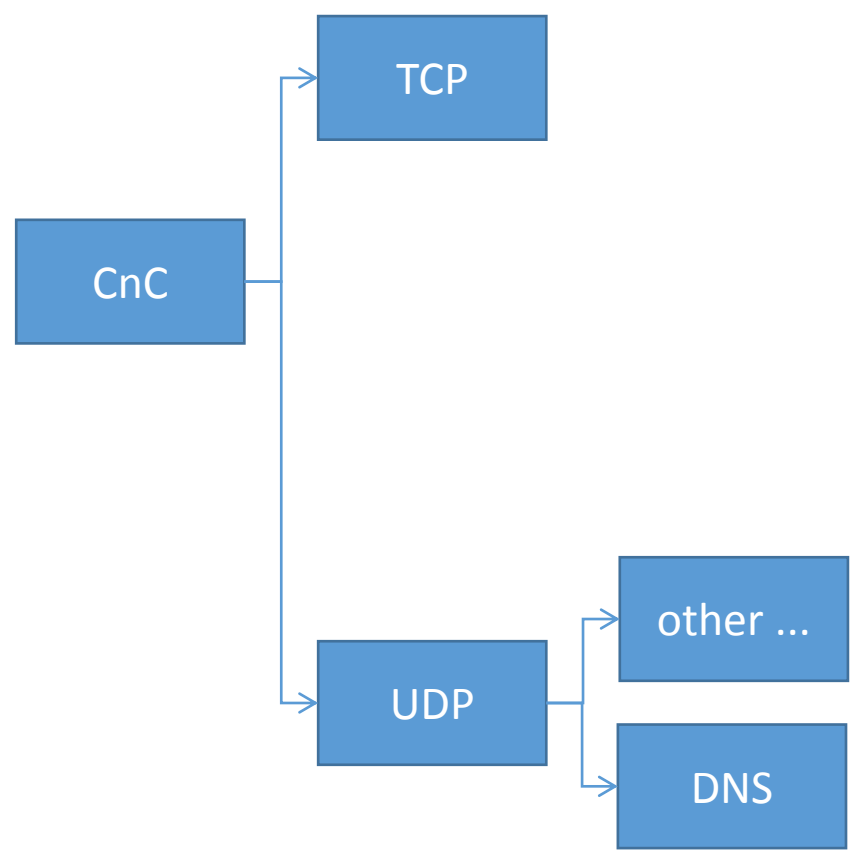
- Allow malware to connect to your box
- Keep malware connected to your sinkhole as long as possible
- Prevent malware from using alternative/bacup communication channels

# CnC

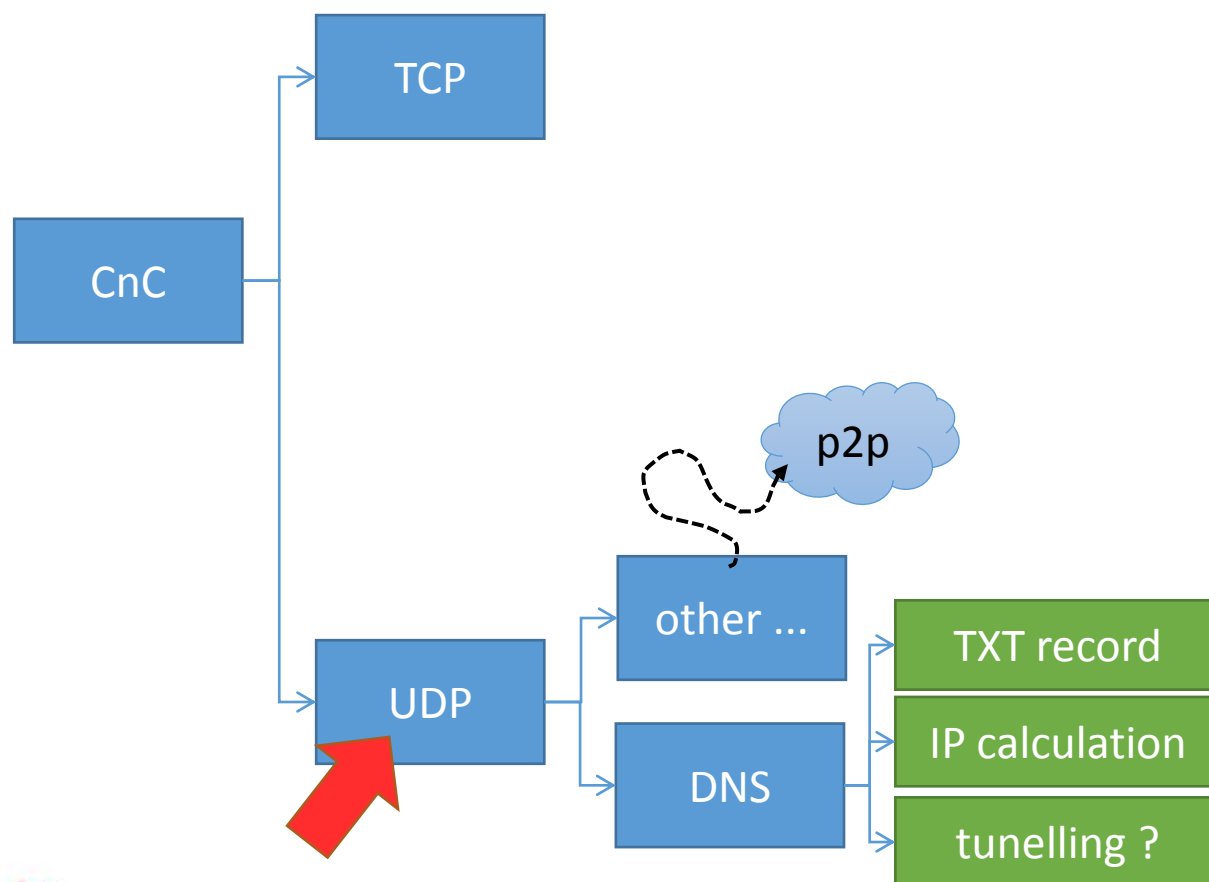
# CnC Types



# CnC Types



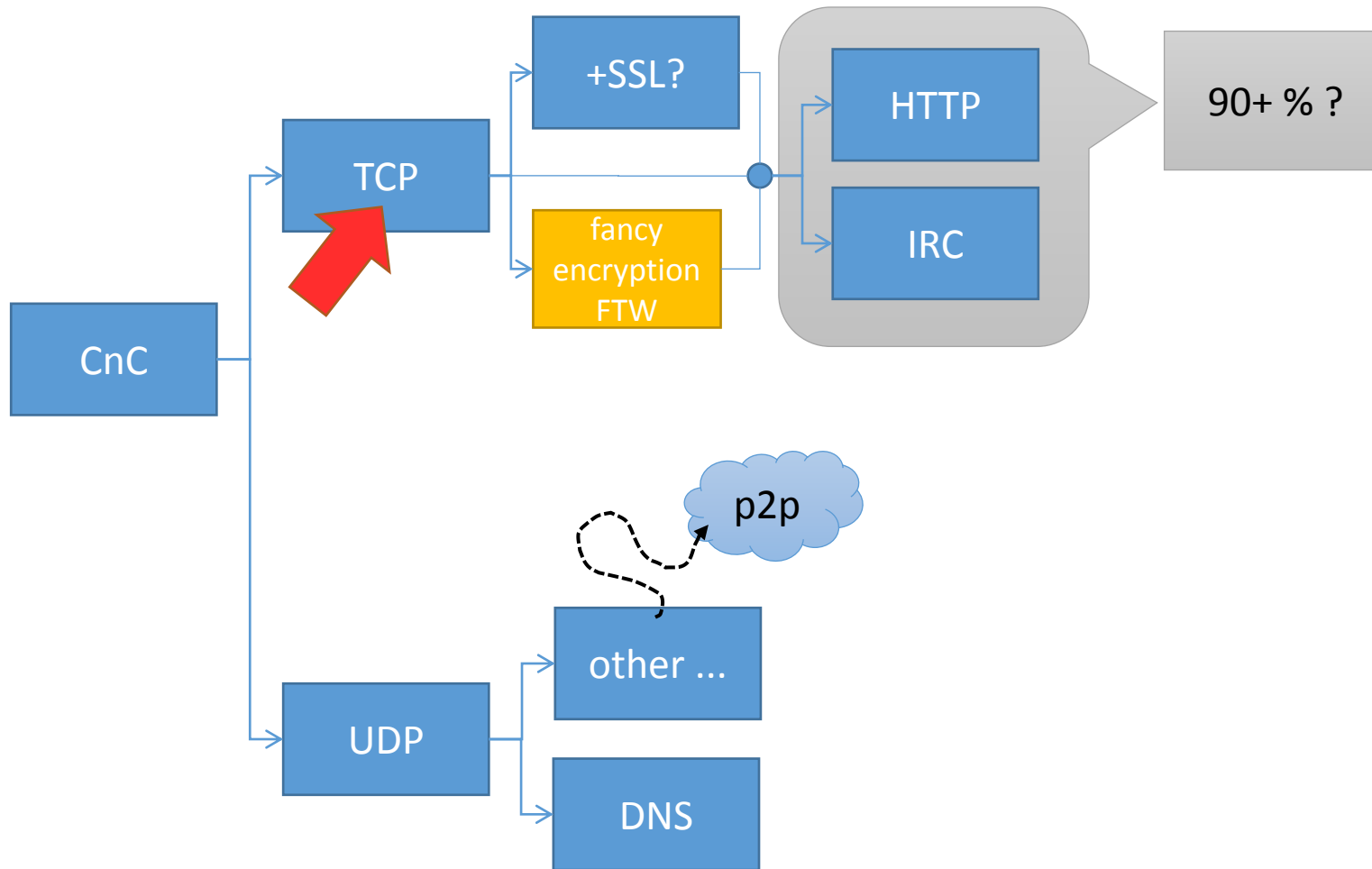
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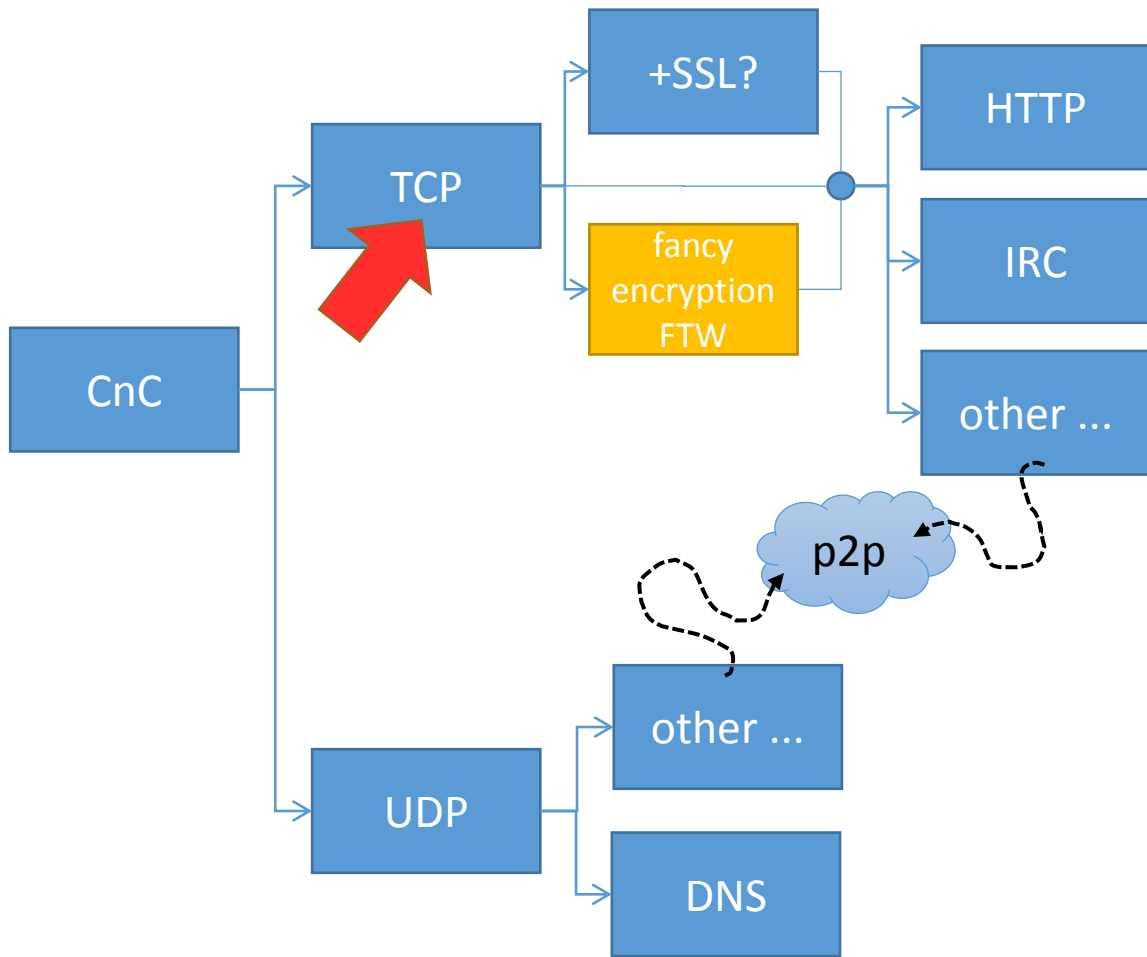




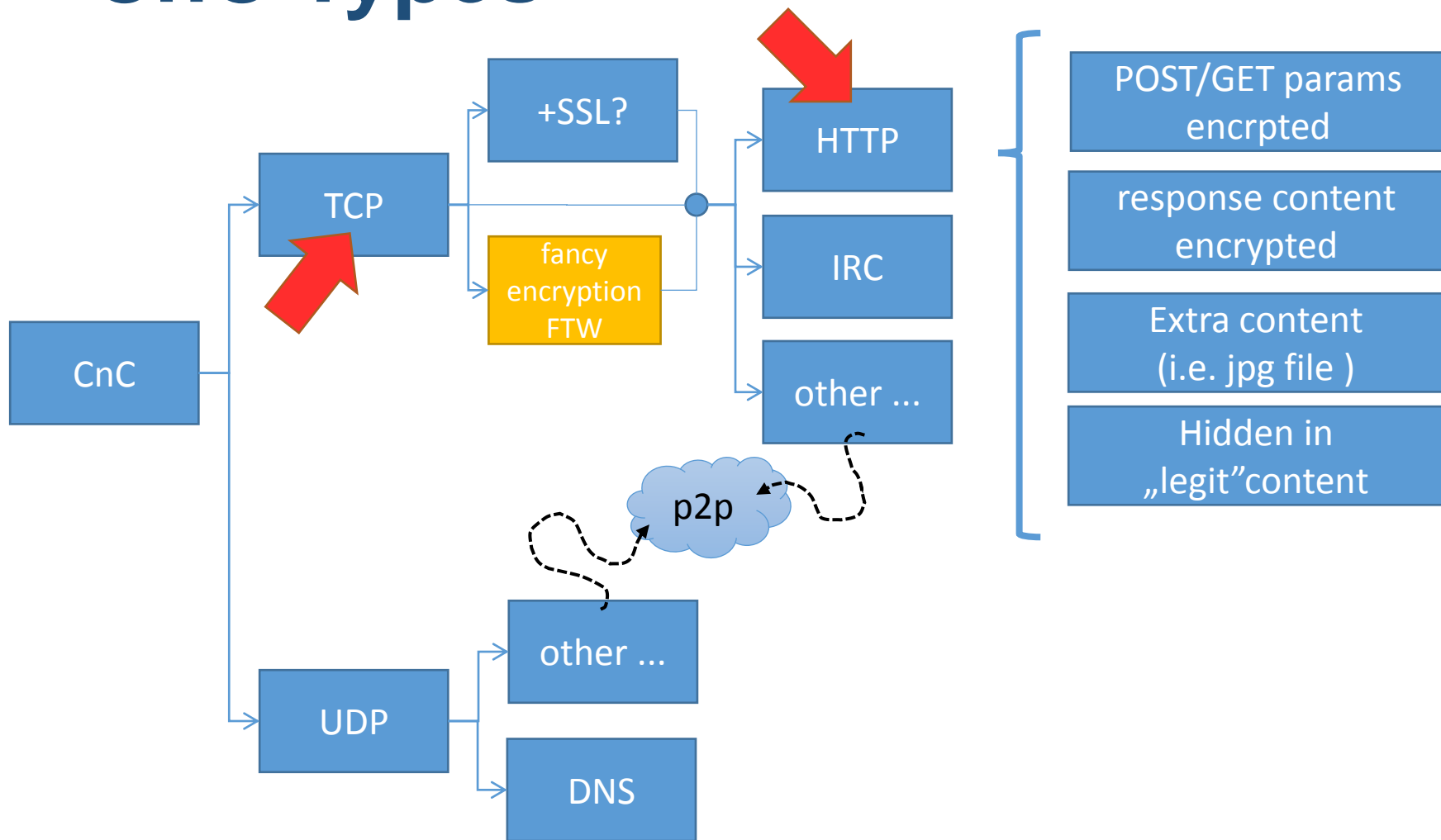
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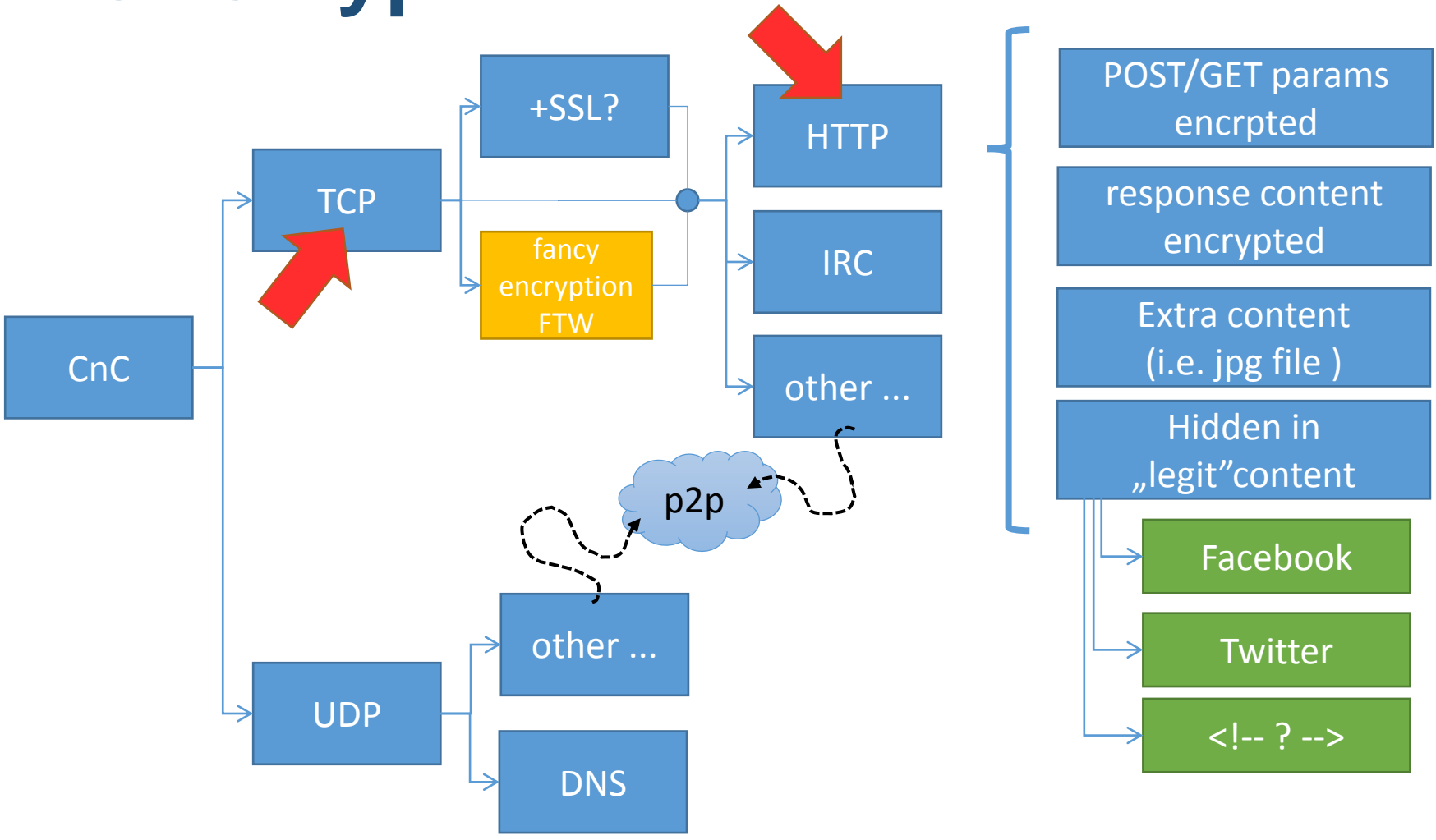
# CnC Types



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# CnC Types



# CERT .PL story (1)



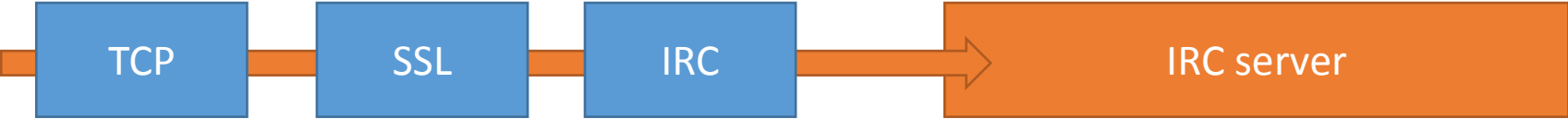
# Timeline

end of 2012 – dorkbot

- Yet another malware using .pl domain as CnC
- Yet did not have TLD sinkhole procedure (in progres)
- Registrar decided to help (after abuse report)
- Am... but we do not have sinkhole !?



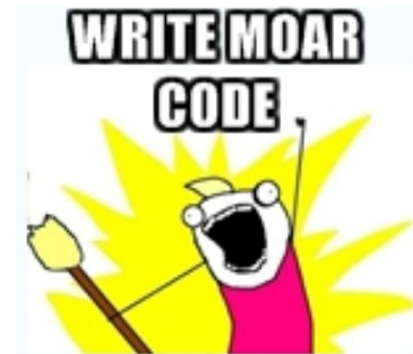
# CnC – example: Dorkbot



# Timeline

end of 2012 – dorkbot

- > Take this old unused server and do something (4 GB RAM, 2x 3.0 Ghz CPU, 160 GB HDD , decend 1U !)
- > We need TLS IRC
  - >Take charybdis irc server, remove 80 % functions



# Timeline

end of 2012 – dorkbot

begin of 2013 – virut

- Realy long-living malware still sitting on .pl domains ☹️
- TLD sinkhole procedure in progres
- Promising results from sinkholing dorkbot 😊
- Decistion : we need to do this !

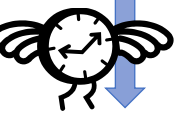
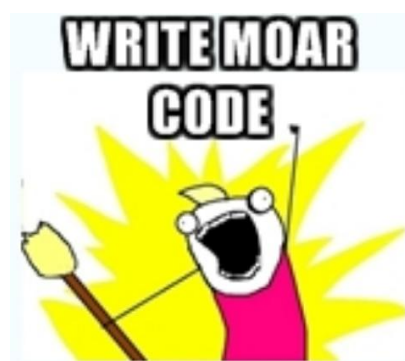


# Timeline

end of 2012 – dorkbot

begin of 2013 – virut

- We already got hardware (+)
- We need (a lot) more software

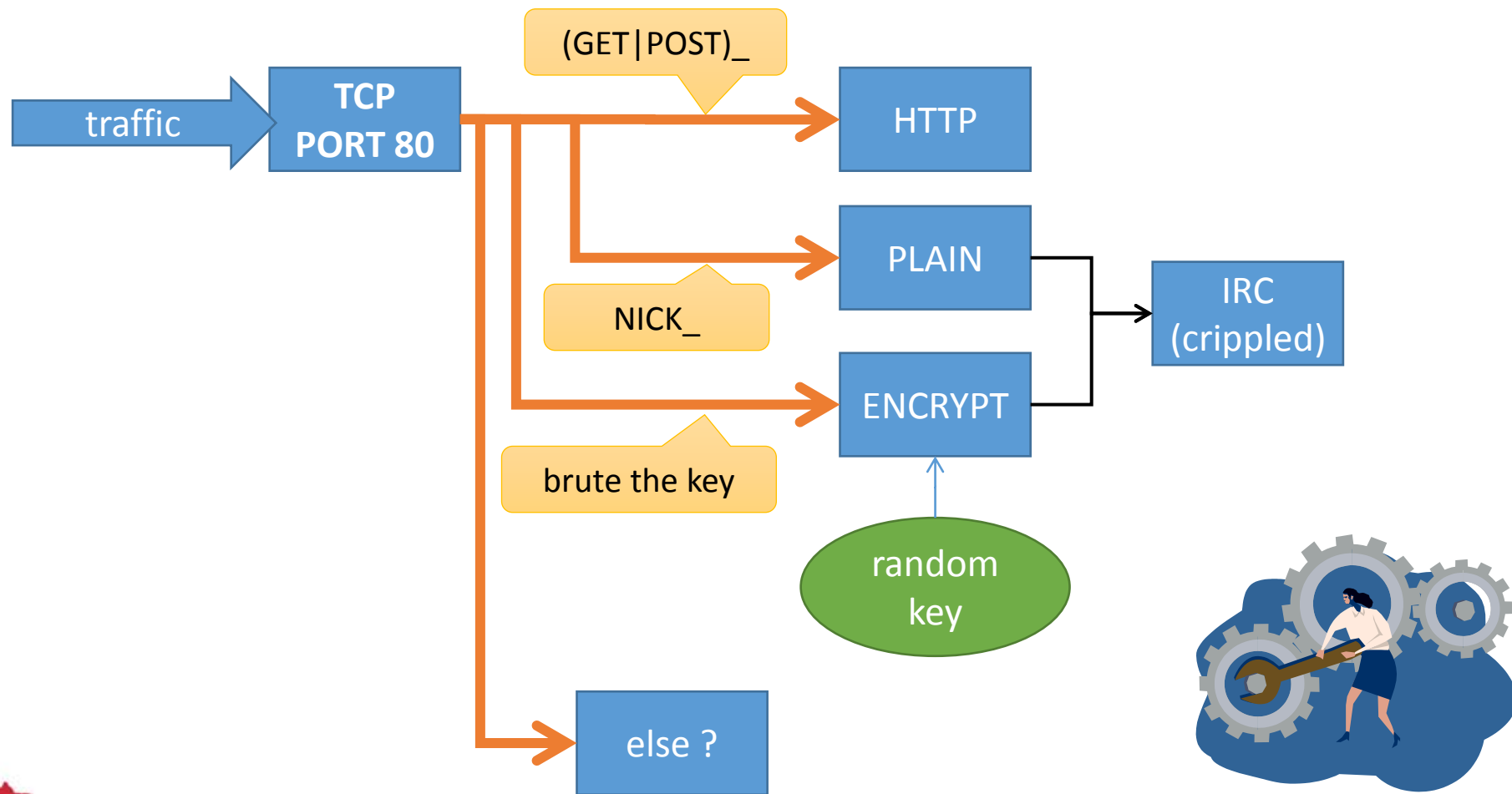






# CnC – example: Virut - reality

(reality)

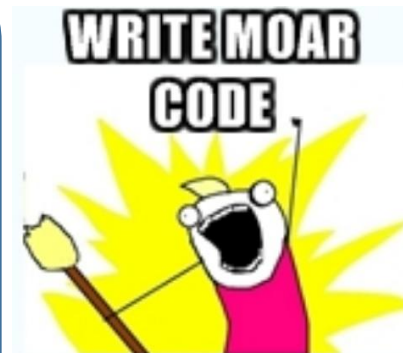


# Timeline

end of 2012 – dorkbot

begin of 2013 – virut

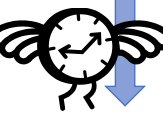
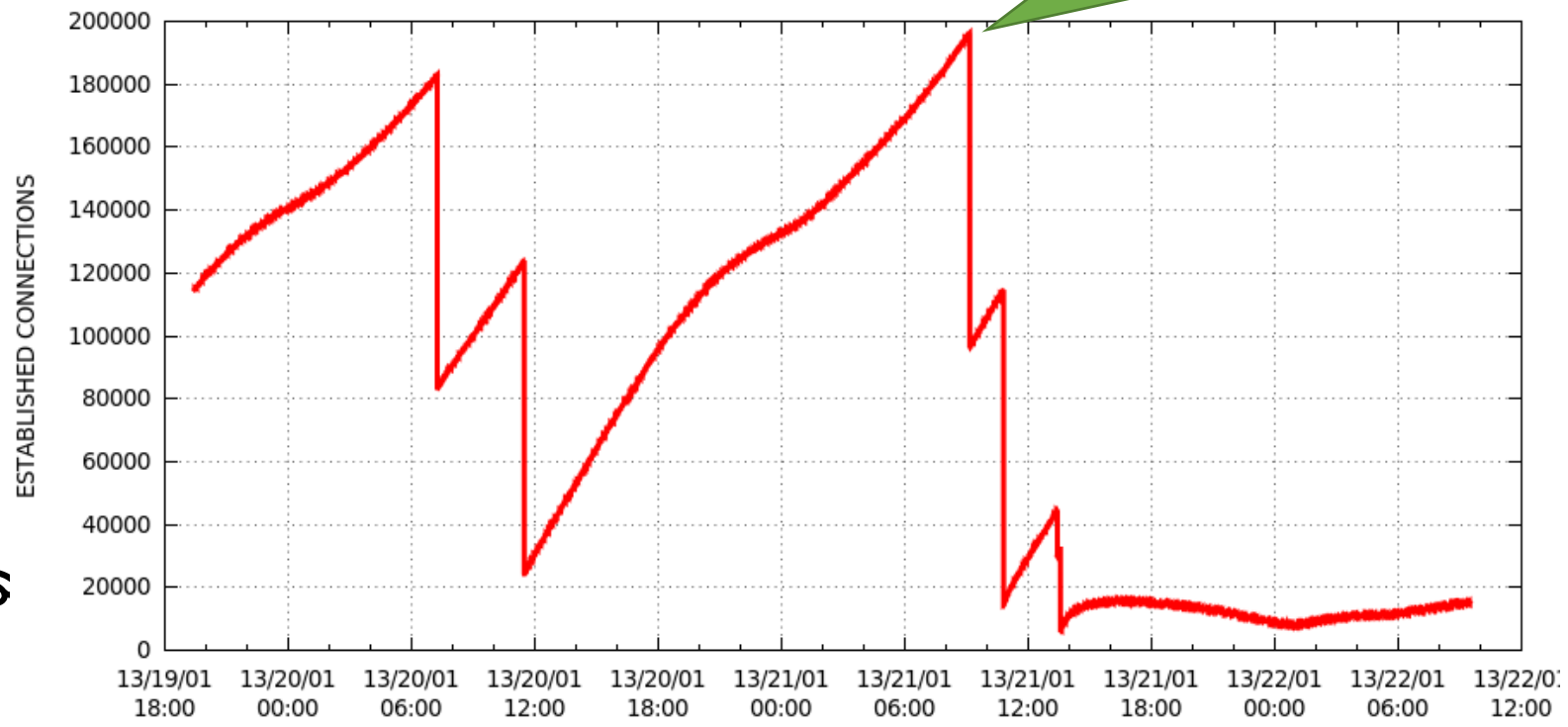
- Write python script
  - peek first 5 bytes (decision: irc/http/cripted)
  - keep TCP connection as long as possible



# Timeline

end of 2012 – dorkbot  
begin of 2013 – virut

200 K connections in „established” state !?



# Timeline

## Encountered problems: TCP timeouts

- close timeout = 10s
- close-wait timeout = 60s
- established timeout = 5 days
- fin-wait timeout = 120s
- last-ack timeout = 30s
- syn-received timeout = 60s
- syn-sent timeout = 120s
- time-wait timeout = 120s

srsly ! it is just waiting for RST

# Timeline

## Encountered problems: software

(you know them when you hit the limit ☹)

**Somewhere in code you need to „select()” over opened file descriptors. It uses limited size bit-fields !**

**Hint: on Linux use poll !**

# Timeline

## Encountered problems: default OS limits

(you know them when you hit the limit ☹)

- max opened file descriptors (each tcp connection=new FD)
  - can be easily fixed : `ulimit -n 999999` ☺
- max entries in contract table
  - requires kernel param tweak, fixable ☺

# Timeline

## Conclusion (1)

Establishing TCP connection and leaving it with default settings is bad idea !

Use `SO_KEEPALIVE` socket option 😊  
(obvious ?)

# Timeline

## Conclusion (2)

~~SELECT()~~

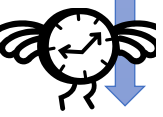
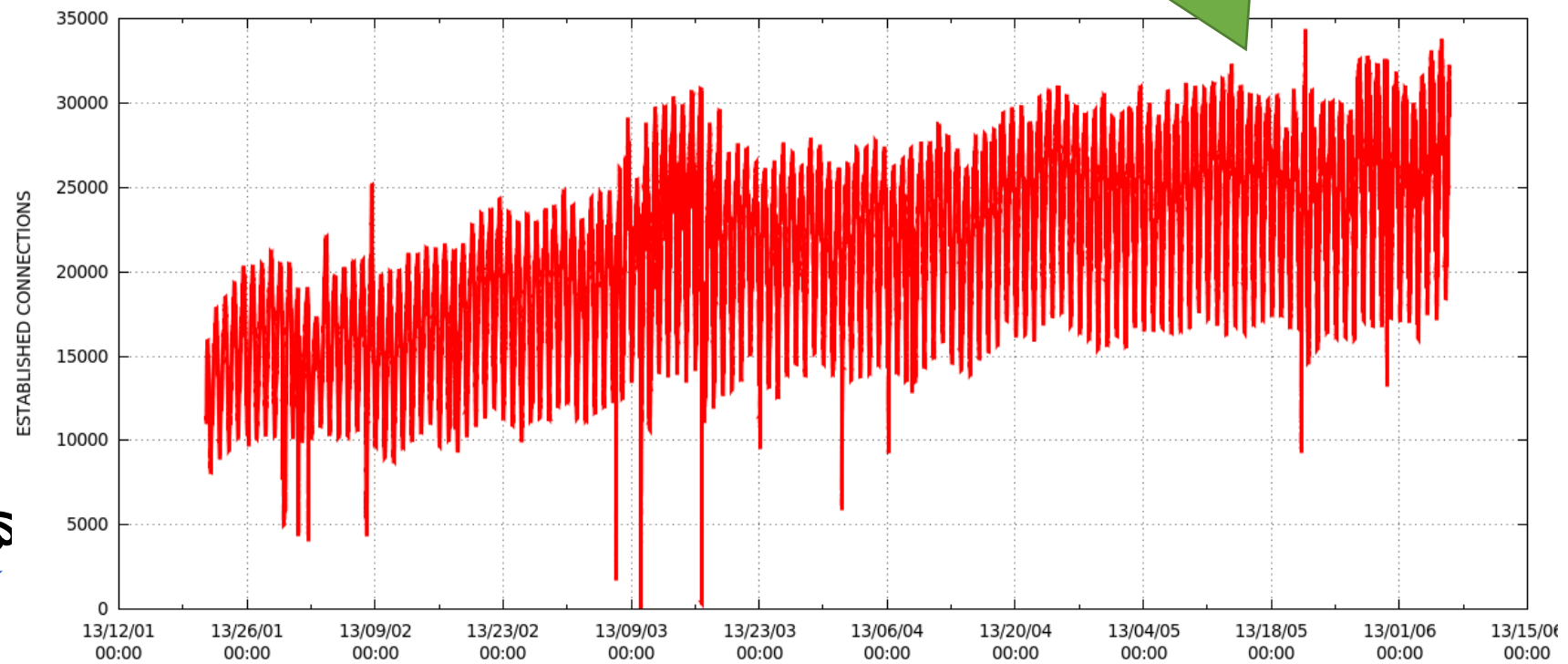
POLL()



# Timeline

end of 2012 – dorkbot  
begin of 2013 – virut

30K simultaneous connections 😊



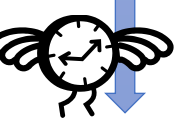
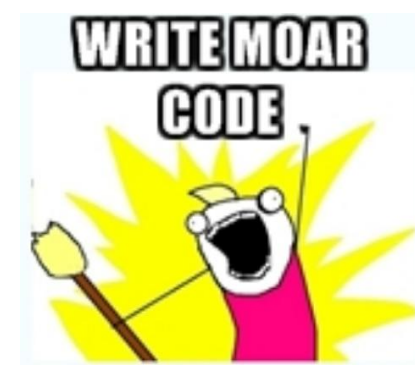
# Timeline

end of 2012 – dorkbot

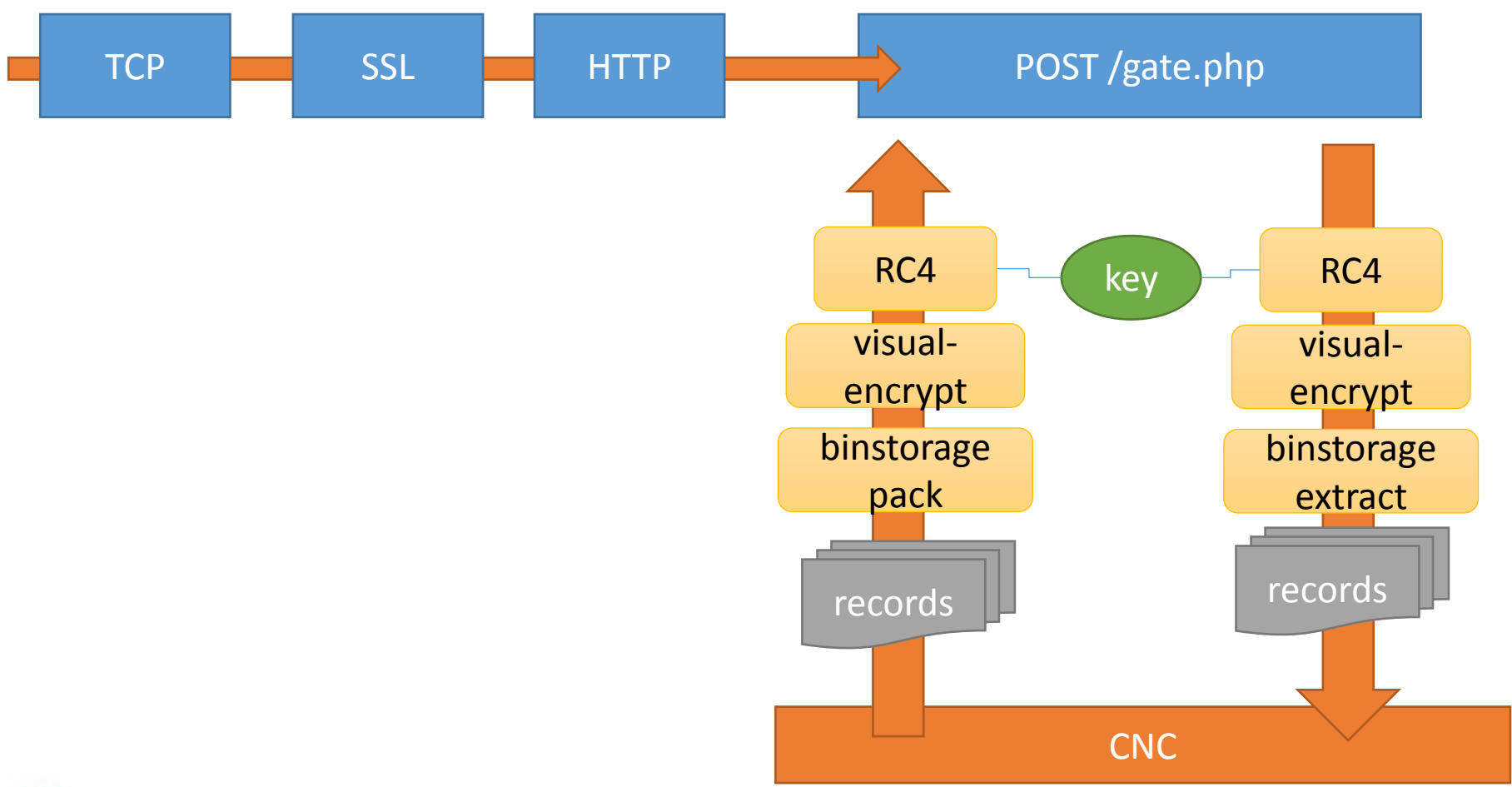
begin of 2013 – virut

spring 2013 – few ZueS domains

- Write python script that will understand HTTP and decode incoming zeus data ...



# CnC – example: ZeusS



# Timeline

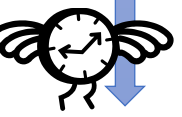
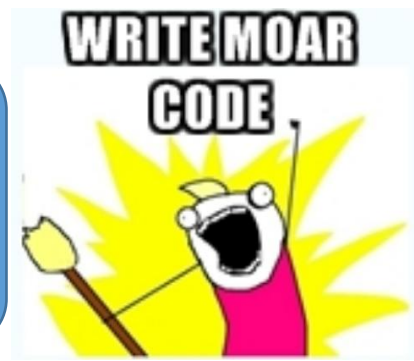
end of 2012 – dorkbot

begin of 2013 – virut

spring 2013 – few ZueS domains

summer 2013 – domainsilver takedown

- A LOT of various malware domains
- Write python scripts .... .. ?



# Timeline

**Encountered problems:**

**we already got numerous different python scripts running different CnC**

# Timeline

## Conclusion (3)

**Need decent sinkhole software 😊  
(obvious ?)**

CERT.PL  
sink-soft 😊

# Requirements

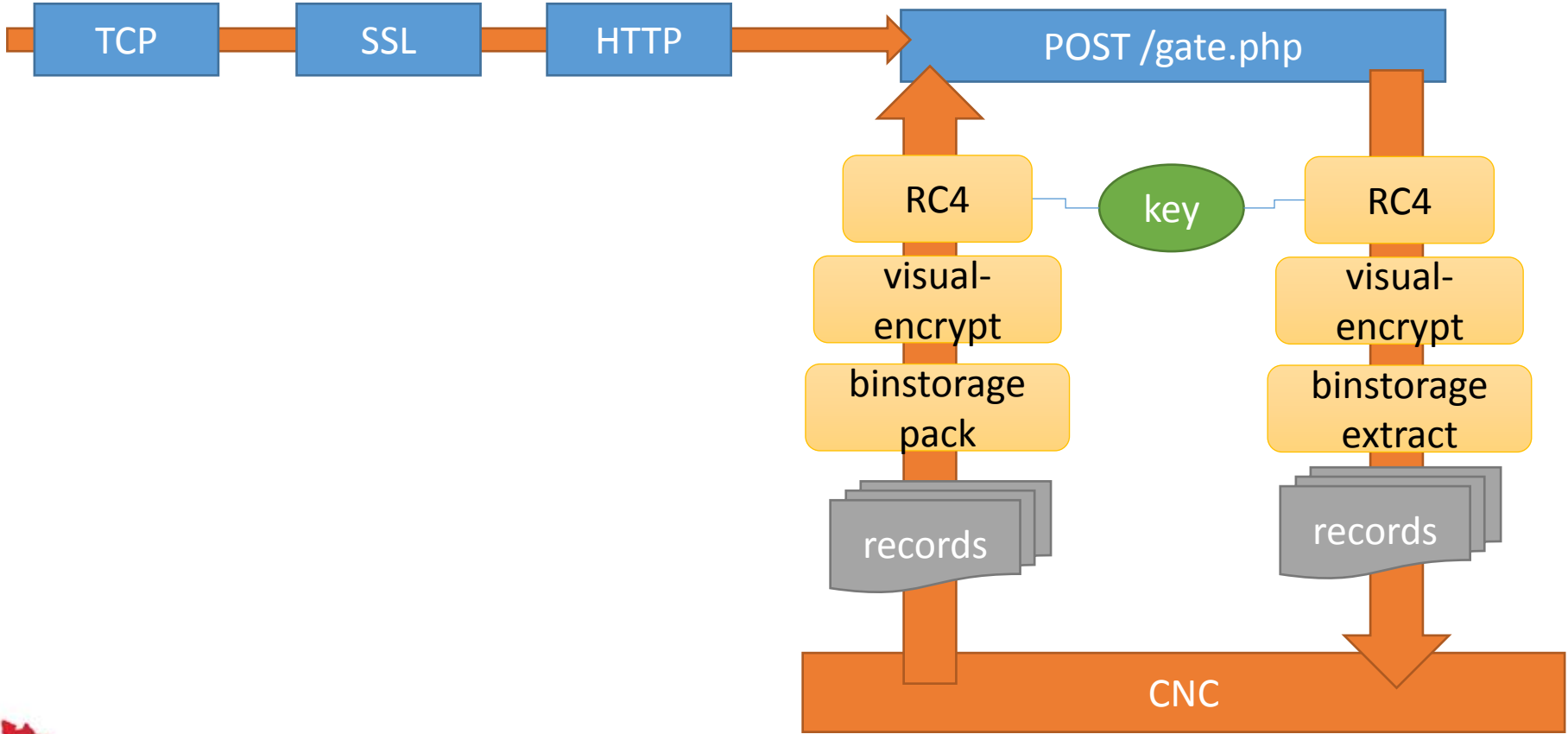
- Build consistent framework for sinkholing
- Make event logging/sharing easy
- Identify common content processing functions
- Handle undret of TCP connections from
- Be as elastic as possible
- Implement any fancy encryption/encoding anywhere

**Allow to sinkhole new malware with  
lowest possible effort**

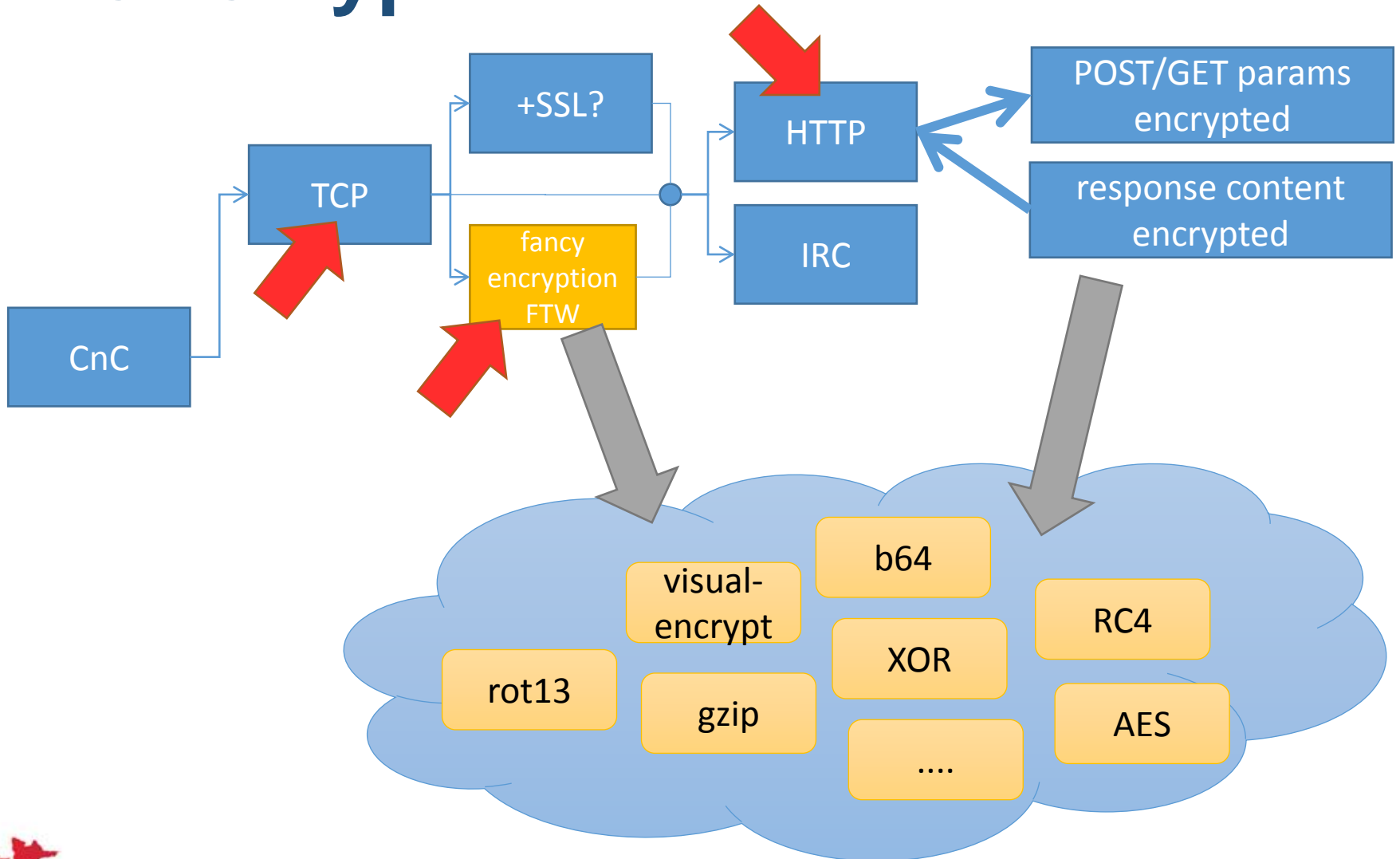


# Design

Build your sinkhole out of blocks (modules) ☺



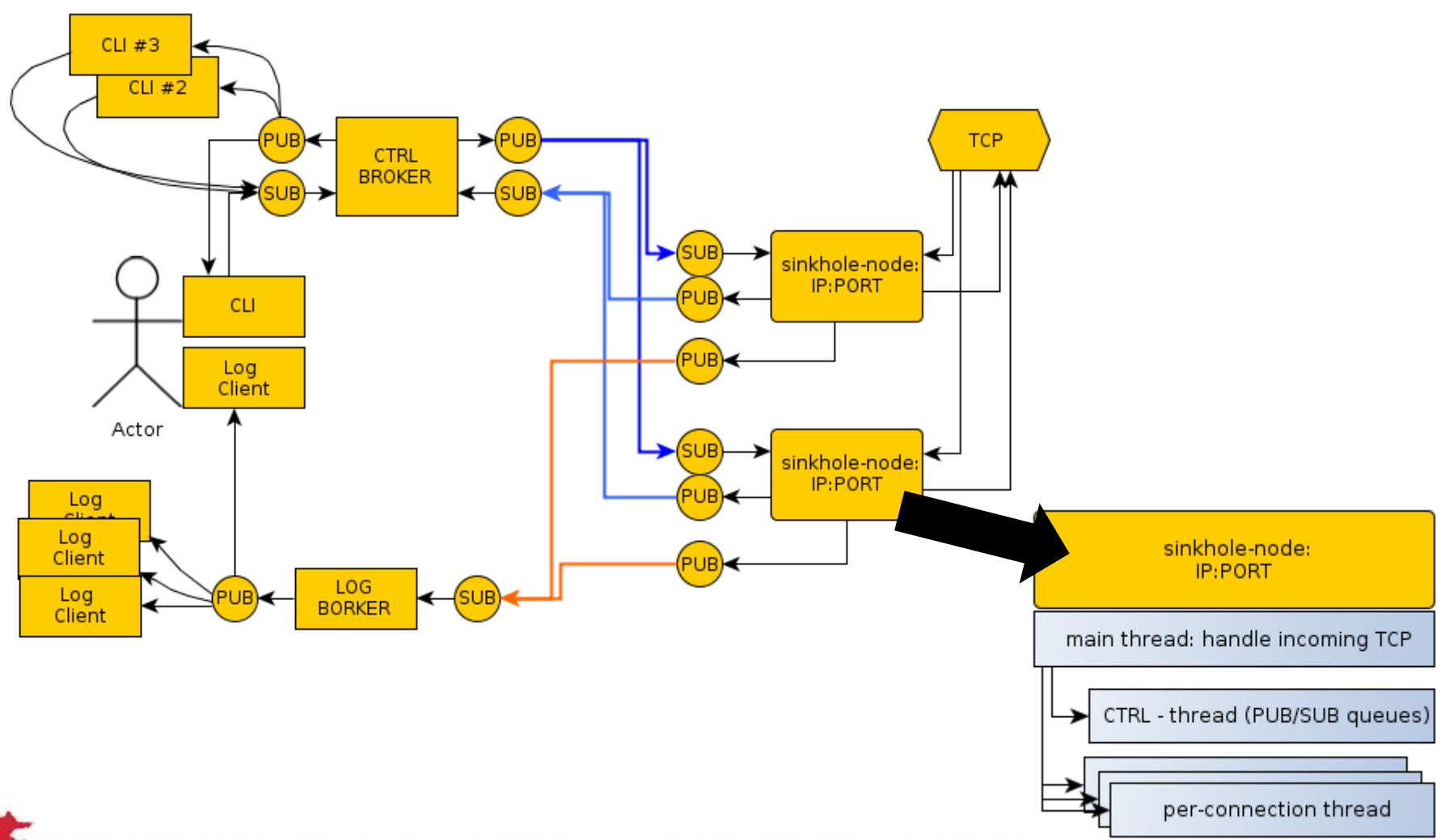
# CnC Types



# Design

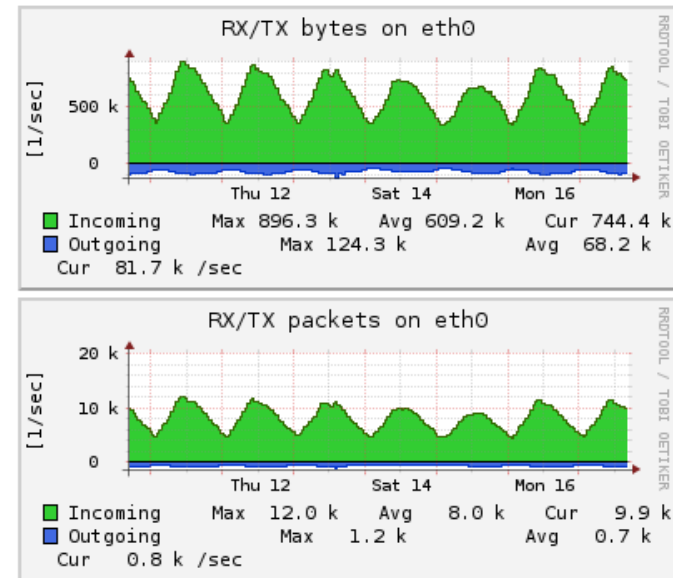
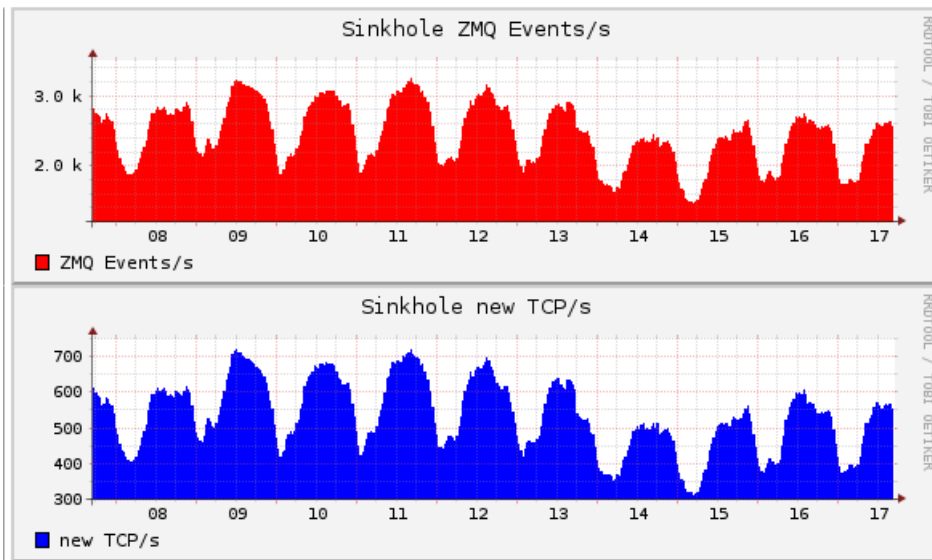
- Provide TCP connectivity layer
- Use MQ – ZeroMQ (fast && simple)
- PUB-SUB messaging pattern
- Deployed as standalone package with lowest possible requirements (msgpack && zmq-python)
- Easy configuration (chose ip,port and modules chain)
- unpack & config & run

# Design



# Sink-soft

Sinkholing > 200 active malware domains



```
root@sinkhole:~# w
14:20:38 up 561 days, 19:05, 4 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
```

# Sink-soft



demo :)



**Fin.**

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