

Table 1.3 Primary Energy Consumption by Source
(Quadrillion Btu)

	Fossil Fuels ^a				Nuclear Electric Power	Renewable Energy ^b						Total ^g
	Coal	Natural Gas ^c	Petroleum ^d	Total ^e		Hydroelectric Power ^f	Geothermal	Solar	Wind	Bio-mass	Total	
1950 Total	12.347	5.968	13.298	31.615	0.000	0.344	NA	NA	NA	1.562	1.907	33.527
1955 Total	11.167	8.998	17.225	37.380	.000	.397	NA	NA	NA	1.424	1.821	39.215
1960 Total	9.838	12.385	19.874	42.091	.006	.510	(s)	NA	NA	1.320	1.830	43.942
1965 Total	11.581	15.769	23.184	50.515	.043	.672	.001	NA	NA	1.335	2.008	52.565
1970 Total	12.265	21.795	29.499	63.501	.239	.856	.002	NA	NA	1.431	2.289	66.036
1975 Total	12.663	19.948	32.699	65.323	1.900	1.034	.011	NA	NA	1.499	2.544	69.788
1980 Total	15.423	20.235	34.159	69.782	2.739	.953	.017	NA	NA	2.475	3.445	76.038
1985 Total	17.478	17.703	30.866	66.035	4.076	.970	.032	(s)	(s)	3.016	4.018	74.268
1990 Total	19.173	19.603	33.500	72.281	6.104	.999	.063	.056	.010	2.735	3.863	82.256
1995 Total	20.089	22.671	34.341	77.162	7.075	1.061	.060	.064	.011	3.101	4.297	88.668
2000 Total	22.580	23.824	38.152	84.620	7.862	.940	.069	.059	.019	3.008	4.096	96.694
2005 Total	22.797	22.565	40.217	85.623	8.161	.922	.084	.052	.061	3.114	4.233	98.101
2010 Total	20.834	24.575	35.321	80.723	8.434	.888	.111	.068	.323	4.506	5.896	95.142
2011 Total	19.658	24.955	34.639	79.263	8.269	1.090	.116	.076	.410	4.616	6.308	93.966
2012 Total	17.378	26.089	33.833	77.304	8.062	.943	.117	.094	.480	4.517	6.150	91.677
2013 Total	18.039	26.805	34.398	79.224	8.244	.916	.117	.120	.573	4.861	6.587	94.253
2014 Total	17.998	27.383	34.658	80.017	8.338	.885	.118	.161	.620	5.016	6.799	95.335
2015 Total	15.549	28.191	35.368	79.090	8.337	.850	.118	.196	.651	5.015	6.829	94.484
2016 Total	14.226	28.400	35.712	78.319	8.427	.914	.117	.251	.774	5.063	7.120	94.092
2017 Total	13.837	28.055	36.043	77.907	8.419	1.025	.118	.329	.868	5.045	7.383	93.902
2018 Total	13.252	31.163	36.892	81.281	8.438	.998	.118	.384	.930	5.105	7.535	97.405
2019 Total	11.316	32.264	36.866	80.425	8.452	.982	.116	.430	1.010	5.056	7.594	96.603
2020 Total	9.181	31.640	32.331	73.139	8.251	.973	.118	.511	1.153	4.545	7.301	88.852
2021 Total	10.549	31.711	35.243	77.454	8.131	.858	.118	.627	1.290	4.751	7.644	93.363
2022 January	1.008	3.704	2.915	7.622	.737	.083	.010	.042	.128	.404	.666	9.036
February	.838	3.153	2.726	6.715	.646	.073	.009	.047	.128	.370	.628	7.995
March	.733	2.872	3.063	6.663	.660	.083	.010	.063	.147	.412	.715	8.044
April	.663	2.434	2.858	5.949	.578	.068	.010	.071	.158	.393	.700	7.235
May	.745	2.313	2.982	6.031	.662	.080	.010	.079	.144	.412	.725	7.427
June	.870	2.393	2.967	6.225	.687	.089	.010	.083	.115	.414	.710	7.637
July	1.018	2.674	2.986	6.673	.719	.084	.010	.083	.101	.415	.692	8.103
August	.997	2.650	3.064	6.706	.720	.072	.010	.077	.084	.421	.664	8.111
September	.783	2.368	2.943	6.089	.666	.058	.010	.070	.093	.387	.618	7.386
October	.673	2.439	2.999	6.108	.616	.049	.010	.063	.112	.413	.647	7.380
November	.690	2.859	2.931	6.478	.648	.061	.010	.047	.141	.407	.665	7.800
December	.871	3.490	2.884	7.240	.722	.070	.010	.040	.132	.409	.661	8.636
Total	9.888	33.347	35.319	78.498	8.061	.869	.118	.765	1.482	4.857	8.091	94.791
2023 January	.749	3.415	2.842	7.003	.740	.076	.011	.044	.134	.420	.685	8.440
February	.582	3.048	2.658	6.287	.635	.064	.009	.050	.144	.376	.644	7.573
March	.618	3.115	2.991	6.722	.656	.069	.010	.067	.152	.420	.718	8.106
April	.499	2.503	2.888	5.888	.592	.060	.010	.079	.147	.391	.687	7.174
May	.552	2.392	3.026	5.967	.642	.094	.010	.090	.109	.432	.735	7.354
June	.703	2.444	2.978	6.122	.679	.066	.010	.092	.094	.420	.682	7.488
July	.913	2.755	2.993	6.659	.730	.072	.010	.098	.095	.418	.693	8.086
August	.902	2.764	3.130	6.794	.729	.072	.010	.093	.097	.431	.703	8.230
September	.716	2.455	2.906	6.073	.685	.056	.010	.082	.096	.408	.652	7.410
October	.628	2.522	3.074	6.223	.642	.062	.010	.074	.124	.420	.690	7.556
November	.630	2.919	2.978	6.524	.650	.062	.010	.056	.126	.410	.665	7.841
December	.674	3.277	2.963	6.909	.720	.066	.010	.051	.131	.432	.690	8.324
Total	8.167	33.611	35.427	77.172	8.101	.818	.120	.878	1.451	4.978	8.245	93.583
2024 January	.875	3.822	2.886	7.582	.722	.072	.010	.053	.119	.407	.662	8.971
February	.558	3.070	2.728	6.354	.675	.067	.009	.065	.142	.399	.682	7.711
March	.489	2.887	2.924	6.296	.662	.078	.010	.083	.157	.422	.749	7.706
April	.465	2.475	2.875	5.811	.599	.065	.010	.098	.163	.401	.736	7.148
May	.564	2.406	3.079	6.046	.679	.075	.010	.111	.133	.428	.756	7.487
5-Month Total	2.950	14.660	14.492	32.089	3.336	.358	.048	.410	.713	2.056	3.586	39.023
2023 5-Month Total	3.001	14.474	14.405	31.868	3.266	.362	.050	.332	.686	2.039	3.469	38.646
2022 5-Month Total	3.986	14.475	14.544	32.979	3.283	.387	.049	.303	.704	1.991	3.434	39.737

^a Includes non-combustion use of fossil fuels.
^b Most data are estimates. See Tables 10.1–10.2c for notes on series components and estimation; and see Note, "Renewable Energy Production and Consumption," at end of Section 10.
^c Natural gas only; excludes supplemental gaseous fuels. See Note 3, "Supplemental Gaseous Fuels," at end of Section 4.
^d Petroleum products supplied; excludes biofuels. Biofuels are included in "Biomass."
^e Includes coal coke net imports. See Table 1.4c.
^f Conventional hydroelectric power.
^g Includes coal coke net imports and electricity net imports, which are not

separately displayed. See Table 1.4c.
 NA=Not available. (s)=Less than 0.5 trillion Btu.
 Notes: • See "Primary Energy Consumption" in Glossary.
 • See Table D1 for estimated energy consumption for 1635–1945. • Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.
 • Geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
 Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#summary> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949 and monthly data beginning in 1973.
 Sources: See end of section.