

Table 1.7 Primary Energy Consumption, Energy Expenditures, and Carbon Dioxide Emissions Indicators

	Primary Energy Consumption ^a			Energy Expenditures ^b				Carbon Dioxide Emissions ^c		
	Consumption	Consumption per Capita	Consumption per Real Dollar ^d of GDP ^e	Expenditures	Expenditures per Capita	Expenditures as Share of GDP ^e	Expenditures as Share of Gross Output ^f	Emissions	Emissions per Capita	Emissions per Real Dollar ^d of GDP ^e
	Quadrillion Btu	Million Btu	Thousand Btu per Chained (2017) Dollar ^d	Million Nominal Dollars ^g	Nominal Dollars ^g	Percent	Percent	Million Metric Tons Carbon Dioxide	Metric Tons Carbon Dioxide	Metric Tons Carbon Dioxide per Million Chained (2017) Dollars ^d
1950	33.527	220	13.64	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,382	15.6	969
1955	39.215	236	12.72	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,685	16.2	871
1960	43.942	243	12.55	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,914	16.1	833
1965	52.565	271	11.74	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,462	17.8	773
1970	66.036	322	12.42	82,875	404	7.7	4.4	4,261	20.8	802
1975	69.788	323	11.51	171,854	796	10.2	5.6	4,428	20.5	731
1980	76.038	335	10.48	374,350	1,647	13.1	6.9	4,756	20.9	655
1981	74.159	323	9.97	427,901	1,865	13.3	7.1	4,637	20.2	623
1982	70.812	306	9.69	426,482	1,841	12.8	6.9	4,404	19.0	603
1983	70.489	302	9.22	417,622	1,786	11.5	6.3	4,384	18.8	574
1984	74.237	315	9.06	435,313	1,846	10.8	6.0	4,613	19.6	563
1985	74.268	312	8.70	438,343	1,842	10.1	5.6	4,605	19.4	539
1986	74.458	310	8.43	384,091	1,599	8.4	4.8	4,616	19.2	523
1987	77.161	318	8.44	397,627	1,641	8.2	4.6	4,776	19.7	523
1988	81.025	331	8.51	411,568	1,683	7.9	4.4	4,998	20.4	525
1989	82.711	335	8.38	439,051	1,779	7.8	4.4	5,085	20.6	515
1990	82.256	330	8.18	474,652	1,901	8.0	4.5	5,038	20.2	501
1991	82.214	325	8.19	472,440	1,867	7.7	4.4	4,991	19.7	497
1992	83.836	327	8.06	476,845	1,859	7.3	4.2	5,089	19.8	489
1993	85.191	328	7.97	492,275	1,894	7.2	4.1	5,182	19.9	485
1994	87.053	331	7.83	504,856	1,919	6.9	3.9	5,262	20.0	473
1995	88.668	333	7.77	514,624	1,933	6.7	3.8	5,324	20.0	467
1996	91.404	339	7.72	560,293	2,080	6.9	3.9	5,518	20.5	466
1997	91.956	337	7.43	567,962	2,083	6.6	3.7	5,589	20.5	452
1998	92.602	336	7.16	526,283	1,908	5.8	3.2	5,637	20.4	436
1999	94.232	338	6.96	558,627	2,002	5.8	3.2	5,700	20.4	421
2000	96.694	343	6.86	687,711	2,437	6.7	3.7	5,889	20.9	418
2001	94.416	331	6.63	696,242	2,443	6.6	3.7	5,778	20.3	406
2002	95.575	332	6.60	663,964	2,308	6.1	3.5	5,820	20.2	402
2003	95.806	330	6.44	755,070	2,603	6.6	3.7	5,887	20.3	396
2004	98.033	335	6.35	871,210	2,975	7.1	4.0	5,994	20.5	388
2005	98.101	332	6.14	1,045,730	3,539	8.0	4.4	6,007	20.3	376
2006	97.235	326	5.92	1,158,821	3,884	8.4	4.6	5,929	19.9	361
2007	98.965	329	5.90	1,233,869	4,096	8.5	4.7	6,016	20.0	359
2008	96.647	318	5.76	1,408,759	4,633	9.5	5.2	5,823	19.1	347
2009	91.626	299	5.60	1,066,528	3,477	7.4	4.3	5,404	17.6	331
2010	95.142	308	5.67	1,214,278	3,926	8.1	4.6	5,594	18.1	333
2011	93.966	302	5.51	1,392,469	4,469	8.9	5.0	5,455	17.5	320
2012	91.677	292	5.26	1,355,175	4,318	8.3	4.6	5,236	16.7	300
2013	94.253	298	5.29	1,376,403	4,356	8.2	4.5	5,359	17.0	301
2014	95.335	300	5.22	1,395,432	4,384	7.9	4.4	5,414	17.0	296
2015	94.484	295	5.03	1,128,449	3,519	6.2	3.5	5,262	16.4	280
2016	94.092	291	4.92	1,038,885	3,217	5.5	3.2	5,169	16.0	270
2017	93.902	289	4.79	1,136,316	3,497	5.8	3.3	5,132	15.8	262
2018	97.405	298	4.82	1,271,998	3,894	6.2	3.5	5,278	16.2	261
2019	96.603	294	4.67	1,223,875	3,729	5.7	3.2	5,147	15.7	249
2020	88.852	268	4.39	1,007,680	3,040	4.7	2.7	4,584	13.8	227
2021	93.363	281	4.36	1,316,978	3,966	5.6	3.2	4,906	14.8	229
2022	94.791	284	4.34	1,719,438	5,159	6.7	3.7	4,939	14.8	226
2023	93.583	279	4.18	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,793	14.3	214

^a See "Primary Energy Consumption" in Glossary.
^b Expenditures include taxes where data are available.
^c Carbon dioxide emissions from energy consumption. See Table 11.1.
^d See "Chained Dollars" and "Real Dollars" in Glossary.
^e See "Gross Domestic Product (GDP)" in Glossary.
^f Gross output is the value of GDP plus the value of intermediate inputs used to produce GDP.
^g See "Nominal Dollars" in Glossary.
 NA=Not available.
 Notes: • Data are estimates. • Geographic coverage is the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
 Web Page: See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#summary> (Excel and CSV files) for all available annual data beginning in 1949.
 Sources: • **Consumption:** Table 1.3. • **Consumption per Capita:** Calculated as energy consumption divided by U.S. population (see Table C1).

• **Consumption per Real Dollar of GDP:** Calculated as energy consumption divided by U.S. gross domestic product in chained (2017) dollars (see Table C1).
 • **Expenditures:** U.S. Energy Information Administration, "State Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, 1970 Through 2021" (June 2023), U.S. Table ET1.
 • **Expenditures per Capita:** Calculated as energy expenditures divided by U.S. population (see Table C1). • **Expenditures as Share of GDP:** Calculated as energy expenditures divided by U.S. gross domestic product in nominal dollars (see Table C1). • **Expenditures as Share of Gross Output:** Calculated as energy expenditures divided by U.S. gross output (see Table C1). • **Emissions: 1949–1972—**U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Annual Energy Review 2011*, Table 11.1. **1973 forward—**Table 11.1. • **Emissions per Capita:** Calculated as carbon dioxide emissions divided by U.S. population (see Table C1). • **Emissions per Real Dollar of GDP:** Calculated as carbon dioxide emissions divided by U.S. gross domestic product in chained (2017) dollars (see Table C1).