All results are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Wednesday, October 30, 2024.

MICHIGAN

Methodology

Conducted October 24-28, 2024 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R), this Fox News Poll includes interviews with a sample of 1,275 Michigan registered voters randomly selected from a statewide voter file. Respondents spoke with live interviewers on landlines (157) and cellphones (770) or completed the survey online by following a link received via text message (348).

Telephone numbers were randomly selected from a statewide voter file of registered Michigan voters using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers are proportionally representative to the number of voters in all regions across the state.

Telephone fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 2.5 percentage points. A subsample of 988 has been defined as likely voters (LV), with a margin of error of ± 3 percentage points. Sampling error associated with subgroup results is higher. In addition to sampling error, question wording and order can influence results.

When necessary, weights are generally applied to age, race, education, and area variables to ensure the demographics of survey respondents are representative of the registered voter population. Sources for developing weight targets include the American Community Survey, Fox News Voter Analysis, and voter file data.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.

Surveys before January 2024 were telephone only. Web-based survey question wording may differ slightly from telephone wording for improved clarity.

An asterisk (*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent. A dash (-) represents a value of zero.

Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1. How interested are you in the 2024 presidential election? Are you:

	Extremely	Very	Somewhat	Not at all	(Don't know)
Likely Voters					
24-28 Oct 24	71%	18	9	2	-
Registered Voters					
24-28 Oct 24	68%	18	12	3	-
11-16 Apr 24	54%	22	18	6	*
8-12 Feb 24	52%	23	17	7	1
MOST RECENT TREND					
18-20 Jul 20	53%	28	14	4	*
18-21 Apr 20	50%	27	18	5	1

2. There are many reasons people do or do not vote. Thinking about November's election for president, on a scale of zero to 10, where 10 means you're certain you will vote and zero means there is no chance you will vote, please tell me how likely it is you will vote. If you have already voted, either early or by sending in a mail or absentee ballot, please just say so.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(DK/ Refused)	Already voted
24-28 Oct 24 LV	1%	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	3	2	54	-	36
24-28 Oct 24 RV	1%	1	*	*	*	3	1	1	4	3	57	*	28

For reference: Some people say they are less likely to vote because they are concerned it might expose them to coronavirus. Others say they intend to vote no matter what. How about you -- how likely are you to vote in the presidential election on a scale from zero to 10, where 10 means you're certain you will vote and zero means there is no chance you will vote. If you have already voted, either early or by sending in a mail or absentee ballot, please just say so.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(DK/ Refused)	Already voted
17-20 Oct 20 LV	*%*	-	-	-	*	*	1	1	3	3	62	-	30
17-20 Oct 20 RV	1%	*	*	*	1	2	1	2	3	3	59	*	28

If the presidential election were today…

3.   **[IF NOT ALREADY VOTED:** How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW:** Well, which way do you lean?**]] [IF ALREADY VOTED:** When you cast your early ballot, who did you vote for in the election for president?**]**
        [RANDOMIZE NAMES]

Likely Voters

	24-28 Oct 24
Democrat Kamala Harris	48%
Republican Donald Trump	46
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	3
Third-party candidate Cornel West	1
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	*
Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver	1
(Other)	-
(Wouldn't vote)	-
(Don't know / Refused)	1

Registered Voters

	24-28 Oct 24	22-24 Jul 24
Democrat Kamala Harris	49%	43%
Republican Donald Trump	45	45
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.^	3	7
Third-party candidate Cornel West	1	1
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	*	1
Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver	1	NA
(Other)	*	*
(Wouldn't vote)	-	1
(Don't know / Refused)	1	2

^*July 2024: Included "Third-party candidate" title*

For reference: How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW:** *Well, which way do you lean?***]** ***[RANDOMIZE NAMES]***

	11-16 Apr 24	8-12 Feb 24
Democrat Joe Biden	*40%*	*37%*
Republican Donald Trump	*42*	*42*
Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	*9*	*11*
Third-party candidate Cornel West	*2*	*2*
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	*2*	*3*
(Other)	***	*1*
(Wouldn't vote)	*1*	*1*
(Don't know)	*3*	*3*

4. **[IF NOT ALREADY VOTED:** How would you vote if the only candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW:** Well, which way do you lean?**]] [IF ALREADY VOTED:** How would you have voted if the only candidates were:**] [ROTATE NAMES]**

	Democrats Kamala Harris and Tim Walz	Republicans Donald Trump and JD Vance	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
Likely Voters					
24-28 Oct 24^	49%	49	1	*	1
Registered Voters					
24-28 Oct 24^	50%	48	*	*	1
22-24 Jul 24	49%	49	*	1	1

^First time vice-presidential candidates included

*For reference: How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW:** Well, which way do you lean?**] [ROTATE NAMES]***

	Democrat Joe Biden	Republican Donald Trump	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
11-16 Apr 24	*46%*	*49*	*1*	*2*	*3*
8-12 Feb 24	*45%*	*47*	*1*	*3*	*4*
18-20 Jul 20	*49%*	*40*	*3*	*1*	*7*
18-21 Apr 20	*49%*	*41*	*3*	*1*	*6*

[SKIP IF CODE 5-15 IN Q3. SKIP IF CODE 2 OR 4 IN Q3 AND CODE AS MAY CHANGE MIND. SKIP AND CODE AS CERTAIN IF ALREADY VOTED; LV ±3%, RV ±2.5%]

5. Are you certain to support that candidate, or do you think you may change your mind and support someone else? **[IF DON'T KNOW:** Re-read question and probe for answer**]**

	Certain to support	May change mind	(Don't know)
Likely Voters			
24-28 Oct 24			
Harris supporters	96%	4	-
Trump supporters	94%	5	*
Registered Voters			
24-28 Oct 24			
Harris supporters	94%	5	*
Trump supporters	92%	8	*

6.-10. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one, please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE:** Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?**] [RANDOMIZE]**

	----------Favorable----------			-------Unfavorable-------			(Can't	Never
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	say)	heard of
Kamala Harris								
Likely Voters								
24-28 Oct 24	48%	35	13	52	8	44	*	-
Registered Voters								
24-28 Oct 24	49%	34	15	51	8	43	*	-
22-24 Jul 24	47%	30	18	51	9	42	2	*
Tim Walz								
Likely Voters								
24-28 Oct 24	47%	29	18	46	10	35	2	6
Registered Voters								
24-28 Oct 24	45%	27	18	45	12	34	2	8
Donald Trump								
Likely Voters								
24-28 Oct 24	44%	32	12	56	8	48	*	-
MOST RECENT TREND								
17-20 Oct 20	43%	31	12	56	7	49	1	-
Registered Voters								
24-28 Oct 24	44%	31	13	56	9	47	*	-
22-24 Jul 24	47%	32	15	52	6	46	2	-
11-16 Apr 24	45%	30	15	53	8	46	1	*
MOST RECENT TREND								
17-20 Oct 20	42%	30	12	57	7	49	1	-
18-20 Jul 20	44%	28	16	54	8	46	2	-
18-21 Apr 20	44%	29	15	52	8	44	4	-
JD Vance								
Likely Voters								
24-28 Oct 24	43%	28	15	51	9	42	1	5
Registered Voters								
24-28 Oct 24	42%	26	16	50	10	39	2	7
22-24 Jul 24	36%	21	15	46	10	36	12	6

| | ----------Favorable---------- | | | ------Unfavorable------ | | | (Can't | Never |
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	say)	heard of
Joe Biden								
Likely Voters								
24-28 Oct 24	41%	19	22	59	12	47	-	-
MOST RECENT TREND								
17-20 Oct 20	53%	34	19	45	11	34	1	-
Registered Voters								
24-28 Oct 24	41%	18	23	59	13	46	*	-
22-24 Jul 24	39%	22	17	59	14	45	1	*
11-16 Apr 24	41%	23	18	57	11	46	1	*
MOST RECENT TREND								
17-20 Oct 20	53%	34	20	45	12	34	1	*
18-20 Jul 20	53%	31	22	42	12	31	4	-
18-21 Apr 20	53%	27	26	43	14	29	4	*

11.-22. Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?
[RANDOMIZE Q11-15 FIRST, THEN RANDOMIZE Q16-22]

	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Immigration and border security						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	41%	57	*	1	*	Trump +16
24-28 Oct 24 RV	41%	56	1	1	1	Trump +15
The conflict in the Middle East						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	46%	52	*	2	1	Trump +6
24-28 Oct 24 RV	45%	51	*	2	1	Trump +6
The economy						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	48%	50	*	1	*	Trump +2
24-28 Oct 24 RV	48%	50	*	1	*	Trump +2
Election integrity						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	54%	44	1	1	1	Harris +10
24-28 Oct 24 RV	54%	43	1	2	1	Harris +11
Abortion						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	58%	40	*	1	1	Harris +18
24-28 Oct 24 RV	58%	39	*	1	1	Harris +19
Being a strong leader						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	48%	51	-	1	*	Trump +3
24-28 Oct 24 RV	48%	50	1	1	1	Trump +2

	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Saying what they believe rather than what they think will get them elected						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	49%	48	*	2	*	Harris +1
24-28 Oct 24 RV	49%	48	1	2	1	Harris +1
Bringing needed change						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	50%	48	*	1	1	Harris +2
24-28 Oct 24 RV	50%	48	*	1	1	Harris +2
Protecting American democracy						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	52%	46	1	1	*	Harris +6
24-28 Oct 24 RV	52%	46	1	1	1	Harris +6
Fighting for people like you						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	52%	46	*	1	1	Harris +6
24-28 Oct 24 RV	52%	45	*	2	1	Harris +7
Having the right temperament to serve effectively as president						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	54%	44	*	2	*	Harris +10
24-28 Oct 24 RV	53%	44	1	2	*	Harris +9
Helping the middle class						
24-28 Oct 24 LV	54%	44	*	1	*	Harris +10
24-28 Oct 24 RV	55%	42	1	1	1	Harris +13

For reference: Regardless of how you might vote, who do you trust to do a better job on each of the following -- Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	(Both)	(Neither)	(Don't know)	Difference
Immigration and border security						
Registered Voters						
11-16 Apr 24	*41%*	*56*	*1*	*2*	*1*	*Trump +15*
8-12 Feb 24	*39%*	*55*	***	*2*	*4*	*Trump +16*
The war between Israel and Hamas						
Registered Voters						
8-12 Feb 24	*41%*	*49*	***	*3*	*6*	*Trump +8*

The economy
Likely Voters

17-20 Oct 20	47%	47	1	*	5	-

Registered Voters

11-16 Apr 24	43%	54	*	2	1	Trump +11
8-12 Feb 24	42%	53	*	2	3	Trump +11
17-20 Oct 20	47%	46	1	1	6	Biden +1
18-20 Jul 20	44%	47	1	4	4	Trump +3

Election integrity
Registered Voters

11-16 Apr 24	50%	44	1	3	2	Biden +6
8-12 Feb 24	50%	42	*	3	5	Biden +8

Abortion
Registered Voters

11-16 Apr 24	49%	44	*	3	3	Biden +5
8-12 Feb 24	50%	42	*	2	5	Biden +8

23. Thinking about your personal financial situation, do you feel like you are getting ahead financially, holding steady, or falling behind?

	Getting ahead	Holding steady	Falling behind	(Don't know)
Likely Voters				
24-28 Oct 24	13%	41	45	*
Registered Voters				
24-28 Oct 24	14%	42	45	*
22-24 Jul 24	13%	37	49	1
11-16 Apr 24	13%	39	48	1
8-12 Feb 24	12%	43	44	1
18-21 Apr 20	6%	63	29	2

24. **[IF NOT ALREADY VOTED:** If the Michigan race for U.S. Senator were today, would you vote for: **[IF DON'T KNOW:** Well, which way do you lean?**]] [IF ALREADY VOTED**: When you cast your early ballot, who did you vote for in the election for U.S. Senate?**] [ROTATE NAMES]**

	Democrat Elissa Slotkin	Republican Mike Rogers	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know / Refused)
Likely Voters					
24-28 Oct 24	51%	47	*	*	2
Registered Voters					
24-28 Oct 24	51%	46	*	*	2
22-24 Jul 24	51%	46	*	1	3

25.-26. **[NOT ASKED]**

27.   Do you think Joe Biden was legitimately elected president, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
Likely Voters			
24-28 Oct 24	65%	33	2
Registered Voters			
24-28 Oct 24	64%	33	3
22-24 Jul 24	61%	36	4
11-16 Apr 24	62%	34	4

28.   **[IF ALREADY VOTED:** When you voted, did you vote early in person, or by submitting a mail or absentee ballot?**] [IF NOT ALREADY VOTED:** This year, will you vote early or on Election Day? **[IF EARLY**: Will you vote early in person, or by submitting a mail or absentee ballot?**] [IF ELECTION DAY:** Will you vote in person, or by submitting a mail or absentee ballot on Election Day?**]]**

	Early, in person	Early, mail / absentee	Election Day, in person	Election Day, mail / absentee	(Don't plan on voting)	(Don't know)
Likely Voters						
24-28 Oct 24	13%	50	35	2	*	*
MOST RECENT TREND						
17-20 Oct 20	10%	48	38	3	-	1
Registered Voters						
24-28 Oct 24	14%	43	39	2	*	*
MOST RECENT TREND						
17-20 Oct 20	10%	46	37	3	1	2

POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

	--------Democrat--------			--------Republican--------			Independent /
	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	Other
Likely Voters							
24-28 Oct 24	43%	34	9	45	36	9	12
MOST RECENT TREND							
17-20 Oct 20	45%	38	7	41	32	9	14
Registered Voters							
24-28 Oct 24	43%	33	10	43	34	9	14
22-24 Jul 24	44%	35	9	42	32	11	14
11-16 Apr 24	41%	33	8	42	33	9	16
8-12 Feb 24	43%	35	8	40	32	8	16
17-20 Oct 20	45%	38	7	40	32	8	15
18-20 Jul 20	44%	36	8	40	31	9	16
18-21 Apr 20	44%	36	8	41	33	8	16