



*Questions 1, 9-12, 16-18, 25, 27, and 43-65 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Wed., Nov. 15, 2023. All others are held for future release.*

### **Methodology**

Conducted November 10-13, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,001 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (148) and cellphone (853) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of  $\pm 3$  percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

*Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.*

*An asterisk (\*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.*

*A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*

*Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.*

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

**\*\* President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters \*\***

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Latest (10-13 Nov 23)	40%	59	1
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	1
Low (10-13 Nov 23)	40%	59	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	45%	54	1

	-----Approve-----			-----Disapprove-----			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
10-13 Nov 23 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	40%	17	23	59	16	43	1
6-9 Oct 23	41%	17	24	58	15	43	1
9-12 Sep 23	41%	19	21	58	14	44	1
11-14 Aug 23	42%	16	26	58	15	42	1
23-26 Jun 23	44%	18	26	55	16	39	1
19-22 May 23	42%	15	27	58	16	41	1
21-24 Apr 23	44%	18	27	55	17	38	1
24-27 Mar 23	44%	18	25	56	18	38	1
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 <sub>[LOW]</sub>	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2
19-22 Jun 21 <sub>[HIGH]</sub>	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

9. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden’s response to the war between Israel and Hamas?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>(Don’t know)</u>
10-13 Nov 23	39%	55	6

*For reference: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? The response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine.*

21-24 Apr 23	43%	53	4
19-22 Feb 23 <small>[HIGH]</small>	48%	49	3
27-30 Jan 23	45%	51	4
9-12 Dec 22	42%	53	5
9-12 Oct 22	44%	52	4
6-9 Aug 22 <small>[LOW]</small>	40%	56	3
10-13 Jul 22	42%	55	3
10-13 Jun 22	42%	52	6
28 Apr-1 May 22	44%	50	6
18-21 Mar 22	42%	54	4

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Kamala Harris is doing as vice president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

	-----Approve-----			-----Disapprove-----			(Don’t know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>know</u>
10-13 Nov 23 <small>[LOW]</small>	38%	15	23	59	19	40	3
23-26 Jun 23	41%	18	23	56	16	40	3
21-24 Apr 23	43%	15	28	54	17	37	3
27-30 Jan 23	39%	13	26	57	16	41	4
10-13 Jul 22	39%	15	24	58	15	43	3
28 Apr-1 May 22	41%	17	24	53	12	41	5
19-22 Feb 22	40%	17	23	56	16	40	4
16-19 Jan 22	43%	17	26	54	15	38	3
14-17 Nov 21	40%	17	23	53	13	41	7
16-19 Oct 21	45%	20	24	53	14	39	2
19-22 Jun 21 <small>[HIGH]</small>	50%	25	24	47	11	37	3

11.-12. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE: Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?]** **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

	-----Favorable-----			-----Unfavorable-----			(Can't say)	Never heard of
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly		
Donald Trump	44%	26	18	56	9	47	1	*
Joe Biden	41%	21	20	59	13	46	*	*

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
Donald Trump				
10-13 Nov 23	44%	56	1	*
6-9 Oct 23	43%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	43%	57	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	39%	61	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	43%	56	1	*
9-12 Dec 22	42%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	45%	54	1	-
6-9 Dec 20	45%	54	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	44%	55	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	44%	54	1	*
7-10 Sep 20	46%	53	1	-
9-12 Aug 20	43%	55	2	-
12-15 Jul 20	43%	56	1	-
13-16 Jun 20	43%	56	1	-
17-20 May 20	43%	55	1	*
4-7 Apr 20 <small>(MGM)</small>	47%	50	3	*
23-26 Feb 20	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Jan 20	45%	55	1	-
6-8 Oct 19	43%	56	1	-
11-13 Aug 19	42%	56	2	-
21-23 Jul 19	45%	51	3	*
14-16 Apr 19	44%	53	2	*
10-12 Feb 19	43%	54	3	-
9-11 Dec 18	46%	52	2	-
13-16 Oct 18	44%	53	3	-
19-21 Aug 18	41%	57	2	*
3-6 Jun 18	45%	53	1	*
22-24 Apr 18	43%	55	2	-
18-21 Mar 18	44%	53	3	-
21-23 Jan 18	45%	53	2	*
22-24 Oct 17	39%	59	2	*

27-29 Aug 17	44%	55	1	-
25-27 Jun 17	47%	51	2	*
12-14 Mar 17	44%	53	2	*
15-18 Jan 17	42%	55	3	-
11-13 Dec 16	47%	51	3	*
3-6 Nov 16	38%	60	2	*
1-3 Nov 16	42%	56	1	*
22-25 Oct 16	41%	57	2	*
15-17 Oct 16	38%	59	2	*
10-12 Oct 16	35%	63	2	*
3-6 Oct 16	40%	58	2	-
27-29 Sep 16	41%	57	2	-
11-14 Sep 16	41%	57	2	*
28-30 Aug 16	42%	56	1	1
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	36%	63	2	*
5-8 Jun 16	40%	58	2	*
14-17 May 16	41%	56	3	*
20-22 Mar 16	31%	65	4	*
20-22 Sep 15	34%	59	5	2
25-27 Apr 11	33%	57	9	-
16-17 Jan 07 [Low]	30%	53	16	1
1-2 Mar 05	39%	37	22	2

Joe Biden

10-13 Nov 23	41%	59	*	*
6-9 Oct 23	41%	59	*	-
9-12 Sep 23	40%	60	*	*
11-14 Aug 23	43%	57	-	-
21-24 Apr 23	44%	56	*	*
9-12 Dec 22	43%	56	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	42%	57	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	42%	57	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	43%	56	1	*
16-19 Oct 21	45%	55	*	*
7-10 Aug 21	51%	48	1	*
18-21 Apr 21	54%	44	2	-
6-9 Dec 20	59%	39	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	55%	44	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	57%	41	2	*
7-10 Sep 20	54%	45	1	*
9-12 Aug 20	53%	43	3	-
12-15 Jul 20	54%	43	3	*
13-16 Jun 20	53%	44	3	-
17-20 May 20	48%	46	4	1
4-7 Apr 20	48%	47	5	*
23-26 Feb 20	50%	46	4	*

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>(Can't say)</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>
6-8 Oct 19	50%	44	6	*
11-13 Aug 19	50%	42	7	2
3-6 Jun 18	56%	35	7	2
27-29 Aug 17	56%	35	6	3
11-13 Dec 16	56%	33	8	2
5-8 Jun 16	53%	36	7	5
20-22 Sep 15	49%	40	7	4
29-31 Mar 15	43%	47	6	4
11-13 Jan 15	44%	44	7	5
22-24 Jun 13	42%	48	5	4
28-30 Oct 12	46%	46	5	2
7-9 Oct 12	44%	46	8	2
24-26 Sep 12	44%	43	9	4
9-11 Sep 12	45%	44	9	3
19-21 Aug 12	45%	42	9	3
13-15 May 12	41%	44	11	4
22-23 Apr 09 <sup>[HIGH]</sup>	59%	28	11	2
31 Mar-1 Apr 09	51%	35	11	2
17-18 Feb 09	59%	29	11	1
13-14 Jan 09	58%	24	14	4
9-10 Dec 08	54%	30	13	3
1-2 Nov 08	55%	37	5	3
20-21 Oct 08	56%	32	9	3
8-9 Oct 08	57%	29	12	1
22-23 Sep 08	48%	31	18	3
8-9 Sep 08	51%	29	15	4
30-31 Aug 05 <sup>[LOW]</sup>	19%	16	27	37

16.-18/25/27. How concerned are you about each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]  
[SPLIT SAMPLE ITEMS ±4%]

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
Threats to personal rights and freedoms	82%	51	32	17	14	3	1
The war between Israel and Hamas	74%	36	38	25	20	6	1
Attacks by Islamic terrorists in the United States	73%	43	30	26	21	5	1
Russia's invasion of Ukraine	67%	33	33	33	24	9	*
Antisemitism	67%	32	35	30	24	6	3

	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
Threats to personal rights and freedoms							
10-13 Nov 23^	82%	51	32	17	14	3	1
The war between Israel and Hamas							
10-13 Nov 23^	74%	36	38	25	20	6	1
Attacks by Islamic terrorists in the United States							
10-13 Nov 23^	73%	43	30	26	21	5	1
19-22 May 23^	50%	23	27	48	36	13	2
9-12 Sep 22^	51%	23	28	47	32	16	1
12-15 Sep 21	70%	40	30	29	22	7	1
7-10 Aug 21	58%	30	27	41	29	12	2
21-23 Jan 18	65%	28	37	33	24	8	2
21-23 May 17	67%	28	39	31	24	7	2
26-28 Jun 16	78%	31	47	21	16	5	2
21-23 Jun 15	69%	27	42	29	22	7	1
<i>For reference: Terrorist attacks</i>							
<i>4-6 Feb 13</i>	<i>67%</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>14-16 Mar 11</i>	<i>64%</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>1-2 Sep 10</i>	<i>66%</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>9-10 Dec 08</i>	<i>67%</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>8-9 Sep 08</i>	<i>72%</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>21-22 Aug 07</i>	<i>47%</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>1</i>

	-----Concerned-----			-----Not concerned-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
Russia's invasion of Ukraine							
10-13 Nov 23 <sup>^</sup>	67%	33	33	33	24	9	*
27-30 Jan 23	68%	32	36	31	22	9	1
9-12 Oct 22 <sup>^</sup>	73%	34	39	26	19	7	1
9-12 Sep 22 <sup>^</sup>	65%	27	38	33	23	10	2
10-13 Jul 22	69%	30	39	30	22	9	1
28 Apr-1 May 22 <sup>^</sup>	80%	45	35	19	11	8	1
18-21 Mar 22	82%	42	41	17	12	5	1
<i>For reference: "The situation between Russia and Ukraine"</i>							
19-22 Feb 22	66%	26	40	32	24	8	3
16-19 Jan 22	62%	24	38	36	27	9	2

Antisemitism

10-13 Nov 23 <sup>^</sup>	67%	32	35	30	24	6	3
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<sup>^</sup>Results among half the sample, ± 4%

43. Do you favor or oppose the United States continuing to provide financial aid to help the Ukrainians fight Russia?

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Nov 23	54%	43	4
27-30 Jan 23	63%	34	3
10-13 Jun 22	59%	32	9

44. Do you think the United States should be doing more to help Ukraine in its war with Russia, should be doing less, or is the U.S. doing about the right amount to help Ukraine?

	<u>Should be doing more</u>	<u>Should be doing less</u>	<u>Doing the right amount</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Nov 23	21%	35	41	3
11-14 Aug 23	21%	36	40	3
9-12 Dec 22	29%	26	40	5

*For reference: Do you think the United States should -- or should not -- be doing more to help the Ukrainians fight Russia?*

	<u>Yes, should be doing more</u>	<u>No, should not</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
28 Apr-1 May 22	62%	31	7
18-21 Mar 22	63%	32	5



*Moving on...*

45. How interested are you in the 2024 presidential election? Are you:

	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Nov 23	58%	23	15	4	*
11-14 Aug 23^	58%	21	17	4	*
<b>PAST TREND</b>					
3-6 Oct 20	60%	25	11	2	1
7-10 Sep 20	62%	22	12	3	*
9-12 Aug 20	62%	22	12	3	*
13-16 Jun 20	54%	22	19	4	*
17-20 May 20	51%	26	17	5	1
4-7 Apr 20	48%	26	20	5	1
21-24 Mar 20	53%	25	17	4	1
23-26 Feb 20	55%	25	18	2	*
19-22 Jan 20	55%	27	14	3	1
⋮					
3-6 Nov 16	54%	28	12	6	*
1-3 Nov 16	53%	28	13	6	1
22-25 Oct 16	53%	26	16	5	-
15-17 Oct 16	50%	28	16	6	*
10-12 Oct 16	51%	29	13	7	1
3-6 Oct 16	45%	32	16	7	-
27-29 Sep 16	49%	28	14	8	*
11-14 Sep 16	43%	32	19	7	*
28-30 Aug 16	46%	31	18	4	*
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	45%	32	16	7	*
26-28 Jun 16	39%	32	20	8	*
5-8 Jun 16	35%	34	22	9	1
14-17 May 16	36%	34	22	7	1
20-22 Mar 16	43%	31	19	5	1
18-21 Jan 16	34%	32	25	8	1
4-7 Jan 16	42%	33	17	7	*
⋮					
28-30 Oct 12	51%	31	15	3	-
7-9 Oct 12	52%	30	14	4	-
24-26 Sep 12	50%	30	16	4	-
9-11 Sep 12	46%	31	18	5	-
19-21 Aug 12	42%	30	21	6	-
5-7 Aug 12	42%	29	24	5	-
15-17 Jul 12	39%	30	22	7	1
24-26 Jun 12	38%	35	20	6	1
3-5 Jun 12	37%	29	26	8	-
13-15 May 12	32%	35	25	8	-
22-24 Apr 12	39%	32	25	5	-
9-11 Apr 12	37%	31	22	10	1
10-12 Mar 12	36%	33	24	7	-

	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
6-9 Feb 12	32%	37	24	8	1
12-14 Jan 12	32%	34	28	5	-

^Past wording reflects the election year the question was referring to.

46. In the presidential <READ IN: primary election / caucus> in <state> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican <READ IN: primary election / caucus> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

	Democratic Primary / <u>caucus</u>	Republican Primary / <u>caucus</u>	<u>Neither</u>	(Other / <u>Don't know</u> )
10-13 Nov 23	39%	45	14	2
6-9 Oct 23	42%	45	12	2
9-12 Sep 23	40%	40	17	3
11-14 Aug 23	40%	41	16	3
23-26 Jun 23	39%	39	18	3
19-22 May 23	40%	41	16	3
21-24 Apr 23	39%	41	17	3
24-27 Mar 23	39%	42	15	4
19-22 Feb 23	40%	41	16	3

**[Q47 IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q46, ±5%]**

47. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Democratic nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee. [RANDOMIZE]

	<u>10-13 Nov 23</u>
	N=386
Joe Biden	72%
Marianne Williamson	13
Dean Phillips	3
(Other)	3
(Don't know)	8

For reference:

	<u>9-12</u> <u>Sep 23</u> N=404	<u>11-14</u> <u>Aug 23</u> N=399	<u>23-26</u> <u>Jun 23</u> N=394	<u>19-22</u> <u>May 23</u> N=402	<u>21-24</u> <u>Apr 23</u> N=392
Joe Biden	71%	64%	64%	62%	62%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	17	17	17	16	19
Marianne Williamson	6	9	10	8	9
(Other)	3	3	2	4	4
(Don't know)	3	8	8	10	7

**[Q48-49 IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q46, ±4.5%]**

48. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>10-13 Nov 23</u> N=453	<u>Without Tim Scott</u> N=453
Donald Trump	62%	62%
Ron DeSantis	13	14
Nikki Haley	10	11
Vivek Ramaswamy	7	7
Chris Christie	3	3
Tim Scott	3	N/A
Asa Hutchinson	1	1
Doug Burgum	-	*
(Other)	-	-
(Don't know)	2	2

*For reference:*

	<u>6-9 Oct 23</u> N=449	<u>9-12 Sep 23</u> N=409	<u>11-14 Aug 23</u> N=413	<u>23-26 Jun 23</u> N=391	<u>19-22 May 23</u> N=412	<u>21-24 Apr 23</u> N=408	<u>24-27 Mar 23</u> N=426	<u>19-22 Feb 23</u> N=413
<i>Donald Trump</i>	59%	60%	53%	56%	53%	53%	54%	43%
<i>Ron DeSantis</i>	13	13	16	22	20	21	24	28
<i>Nikki Haley</i>	10	5	4	3	4	4	3	7
<i>Vivek Ramaswamy</i>	7	11	11	5	4	3	1	N/A
<i>Mike Pence</i>	4	3	5	4	5	6	6	7
<i>Chris Christie</i>	3	2	3	1	*	1	1	*
<i>Tim Scott</i>	1	3	3	4	2	2	*	1
<i>Asa Hutchinson</i>	1	*	-	1	-	*	1	-
<i>Doug Burgum</i>	-	*	1	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Larry Elder</i>	*	*	*	1	*	1	N/A	N/A
<i>Will Hurd</i>	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Perry Johnson</i>	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Francis Suarez</i>	N/A	N/A	*	-	-	*	*	*
<i>Greg Abbott</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	1	2	2
<i>Liz Cheney</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2	2	3	2
<i>Kristi Noem</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	*	1	1
<i>Chris Sununu</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	1	1	*
<i>Glenn Youngkin</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	1	*	1
<i>(Other)</i>	*	-	1	*	*	1	1	1
<i>(None of the above)</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	1	-	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	2	2	2	4	4	2	3	3

**[SKIP & CODE AS DON'T KNOW IF DON'T KNOW IN 48]**

49. And who would be your second choice? **[IF NOT SURE: Well, if you had to decide today, which one would you choose?]** **[ONLY READ LIST IF REQUESTED. READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q48. DO NOT ACCEPT CHOICE FROM Q48]**

	<u>First choice</u>	<u>Second choice</u>	<u>1st &amp; 2nd Choice Combined</u>	<u>Without Trump</u>	<u>Without Scott</u>
Donald Trump	62%	11%	73%	N/A	62%
Ron DeSantis	13	28	41	34%	14
Nikki Haley	10	14	24	19	11
Vivek Ramaswamy	7	15	22	20	7
Chris Christie	3	6	9	5	3
Tim Scott	3	11	14	9	N/A
Asa Hutchinson	1	4	5	3	1
Doug Burgum	-	3	3	2	*
(Other)	-	1	1	*	-
(Don't know)	2	7	2	6	2

*For reference:*

	<u>First choice</u>		<u>Second choice</u>		<u>1<sup>st</sup> &amp; 2<sup>nd</sup> Choice Combined</u>	
	<u>9-12</u>	<u>11-14</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>11-14</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>11-14</u>
	<u>Sep 23</u>	<u>Aug 23</u>	<u>Sep 23</u>	<u>Aug 23</u>	<u>Sep 23</u>	<u>Aug 23</u>
<i>Donald Trump</i>	60%	53%	10%	14%	70%	67%
<i>Ron DeSantis</i>	13	16	25	26	39	41
<i>Vivek Ramaswamy</i>	11	11	25	17	36	29
<i>Nikki Haley</i>	5	4	9	4	14	8
<i>Mike Pence</i>	3	5	10	10	14	15
<i>Tim Scott</i>	3	3	7	7	9	10
<i>Chris Christie</i>	2	3	3	4	4	7
<i>Asa Hutchinson</i>	*	-	1	*	1	*
<i>Doug Burgum</i>	*	1	1	1	1	2
<i>Larry Elder</i>	*	*	2	1	2	2
<i>Will Hurd</i>	-	-	*	1	*	1
<i>Perry Johnson</i>	-	-	*	*	*	*
<i>Francis Suarez</i>	N/A	*	N/A	-	N/A	*
<i>(Other)</i>	-	1	*	1	*	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	2	2	7	14	N/A	N/A

If the 2024 presidential election were held today...

50. How would you vote if the candidates were: [ROTATE NAMES]

	<u>Democrat</u> <u>Joe Biden</u>	<u>Republican</u> <u>Donald Trump</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Wouldn't</u> <u>vote)</u>	<u>(Don't</u> <u>know)</u>
10-13 Nov 23	46%	50	2	1	1
6-9 Oct 23	49%	48	1	2	1
9-12 Sep 23	46%	48	3	2	1
11-14 Aug 23	44%	41	12	1	2
<b>PAST TREND</b>					
27-29 Oct 20^^	51%	44	2	1	3
3-6 Oct 20^^	52%	43	2	*	3
7-10 Sep 20^^	51%	46	1	*	2
9-12 Aug 20	49%	42	3	1	5
12-15 Jul 20	49%	41	4	1	5
13-16 Jun 20	50%	38	5	2	5
17-20 May 20	48%	40	4	2	5
4-7 Apr 20	42%	42	7	3	6
21-24 Mar 20	49%	40	5	2	4
23-26 Feb 20	49%	41	2	4	4
19-22 Jan 20	50%	41	6	2	2
8-11 Dec 19	48%	41	2	4	4
27-30 Oct 19	51%	39	5	2	4
6-8 Oct 19	50%	40	5	2	2
15-17 Sep 19	52%	38	5	3	2
11-13 Aug 19	50%	38	5	3	4
21-23 Jul 19	49%	39	5	3	5
9-12 Jun 19	49%	39	5	3	5
11-14 May 19	49%	38	5	3	5
17-20 Mar 19	47%	40	4	3	5
10-12 Oct 15^	50%	37	2	7	3

^^Vice presidential candidates included

^October 2015: results among a split sample, ±4%

Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today..."

Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today..."

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**

51. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	Democrat <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican <u>Ron DeSantis</u>	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
10-13 Nov 23	45%	50	2	1	2
6-9 Oct 23	47%	49	2	2	1
9-12 Sep 23	47%	44	4	2	2
11-14 Aug 23	44%	39	14	1	2

52. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	Democrat <u>Joe Biden</u>	Republican <u>Nikki Haley</u>	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
10-13 Nov 23	41%	52	3	2	2
6-9 Oct 23	45%	49	2	2	2
9-12 Sep 23	43%	45	5	4	3
11-14 Aug 23	42%	36	17	2	3

**[RANDOMIZE NEXT FOUR QUESTIONS]**

53. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	Democrat <u>Kamala Harris</u>	Republican <u>Donald Trump</u>	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
10-13 Nov 23	45%	50	2	2	1

54. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	Democrat <u>Gavin Newsom</u>	Republican <u>Donald Trump</u>	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
10-13 Nov 23	45%	49	2	1	3

55. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	Democrat <u>Gretchen Whitmer</u>	Republican <u>Donald Trump</u>	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
10-13 Nov 23	46%	48	2	1	3

56. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	Democrat <u>Joe Manchin</u>	Republican <u>Donald Trump</u>	(Other)	(Wouldn't vote)	(Don't know)
10-13 Nov 23	46%	47	3	2	2

57. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	<u>10-13 Nov 23</u>
Democrat Joe Biden	35%
Republican Donald Trump	41
Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	15
Third-party candidate Cornel West	3
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	3
(Other)	1
(Wouldn't vote)	1
(Don't know)	2

*For reference: How would you vote if the candidates were:*

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Third-party candidate Robert</i>		<i>(Wouldn't</i>	<i>(Don't</i>
	<u>Joe Biden</u>	<u>Donald Trump</u>	<u>F. Kennedy, Jr.</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>vote)</u>	<u>know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	41%	41	16	1	1	1

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Third-party candidate</i>		<i>(Wouldn't</i>	<i>(Don't</i>
	<u>Joe Biden</u>	<u>Donald Trump</u>	<u>Cornel West</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>vote)</u>	<u>know)</u>
6-9 Oct 23	43%	45	9	1	1	2

*For reference: How open would you be to voting for Cornel West as a third-party presidential candidate?*

	-----Open-----			-----Not open-----			<i>(Don't</i>
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Extremely</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>know)</u>
23-26 Jun 23	17%	6	11	71	35	36	13

58. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

	<u>10-13 Nov 23</u>
Democrat Joe Biden	35%
Republican Donald Trump	40
Third-party candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	13
Third-party candidate Joe Manchin	5
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	4
(Other)	*
(Wouldn't vote)	*
(Don't know)	2

**On another subject...**

59. In the Middle East conflict, do you side more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

	<u>Israelis</u>	<u>Palestinians</u>	<u>(Neither)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Nov 23	66%	22	8	4
7-9 Oct 23 <sup>^</sup>	68%	18	7	8
22-25 May 21	59%	24	10	7

<sup>^</sup>Note: Asked 7-9 Oct 23 only, ± 3.5%

60. Who do you think is more to blame for the war in the Gaza Strip: Israel or Hamas?

	<u>Israel</u>	<u>Hamas</u>	<u>(Both)</u>	<u>(Other)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Nov 23	20%	69	5	1	4
13-14 Jan 09	14%	44	18	1	23

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**

61. Do you favor or oppose the United States providing financial aid to the Israeli government for its military? **[IF FAVOR / OPPOSE:** Is that strongly (favor / oppose) or only somewhat?]

	-----Favor-----			-----Oppose-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>know</u>
10-13 Nov 23	60%	28	32	37	22	16	3
22-25 May 21	56%	29	27	38	20	18	5

62. Do you favor or oppose the United States providing humanitarian assistance to Palestinians in the Gaza Strip? **[IF FAVOR / OPPOSE:** Is that strongly (favor / oppose) or only somewhat?]

	-----Favor-----			-----Oppose-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>know</u>
10-13 Nov 23	65%	31	33	31	18	13	5

63. Do you think the United States is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or is the support about right?

	<u>Too supportive</u>	<u>Not supportive enough</u>	<u>About right</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Nov 23	30%	21	45	4

*For reference: Do you think the Obama administration is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough, or are the administration's policies about right?*

1-3 Mar 15	14%	41	35	9
10-12 Aug 14 <sup>^^</sup>	18%	38	33	11
24-26 Sep 12 <sup>^</sup>	11%	35	42	12

<sup>^^</sup>Wording: "...administration has been too supportive...or have the policies been about right?"

<sup>^</sup>Wording: "...supportive of the democratic state of Israel..."



64. How comfortable would you be with the United States limiting the free speech of people rallying in support of Hamas?

	-----Comfortable-----			-----Not comfortable-----			(Don't know)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Not very</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	
10-13 Nov 23	36%	17	19	60	24	36	5

65. In dealing with Iran, do you think Joe Biden is being too accommodating or too confrontational?

	<u>Too accommodating</u>	<u>Too confrontational</u>	<u>(About right)</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
10-13 Nov 23	70%	16	7	7
24-27 Mar 23	59%	23	7	10

**POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION**

	-----Democrat-----			-----Republican-----			Independent /
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>Solid</u>	<u>Lean</u>	<u>Other</u>
10-13 Nov 23	42%	34	8	44	35	9	15
6-9 Oct 23	44%	34	10	44	33	11	12
9-12 Sep 23	41%	33	8	43	34	9	15
11-14 Aug 23	42%	33	9	42	33	9	16
23-26 Jun 23	42%	32	10	39	34	5	19
19-22 May 23	43%	34	9	41	32	9	17
21-24 Apr 23	42%	33	9	40	33	7	18
24-27 Mar 23	42%	33	9	41	33	8	18
19-22 Feb 23	43%	32	11	42	34	8	15
27-30 Jan 23	39%	31	8	42	33	9	19
9-12 Dec 22	38%	30	8	41	34	7	21
9-12 Oct 22	42%	32	10	41	33	8	17