High Performance OSM Data Manipulation With Osmium



Jochen Topf









Anzahl Objekte (Nodes, Ways, und Relations)





Typical Problems

Slow.

Needs a lot of memory/disk space.

Doesn't work with entire planet.

OSM Data

There isn't all that much data (current planet PBF: 23 GB)

But we need to store it efficiently!

OSM Data

Often we can work on the data piece by piece

Streaming

C++

Osmium

A fast and flexible C++ library for working with OSM data

Modular

CC-BY http://www.flickr.com/photos/jronaldlee/4479381576/



Has to work with data of entire planet!

...or a small extract!

Features

Basic OSM objects: Nodes, ways, relations, tags, ...

And operations on them.

Tag filtering

Input/Output

Read from: file, stdin or URL. Write to: file or stdout.

XML or PBF. Compressed or uncompressed. OSM data (.osm) or changes (.osc). With or without history.

Geometry

Add node locations to ways

Assemble Multipolygons

Convert geometries to WKT, WKB, OGR, GEOS

Line length (haversine)

Handler



For converter and filter

Example: main

#include <osmium/io/any_input.hpp>

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
 osmium::io::Reader reader(argv[1]);

NamesHandler handler;

reader.open();
reader.push(handler);

Example: handler

#include <iostream>
#include <osmium/handler.hpp>

struct NamesHandler : public
 osmium::handler::Handler<NamesHandler> {

void node(const osmium::Node& node) {
 auto n = node.tags().get_value_by_key("name");

```
if (n) std::cout << n << std::endl;
}</pre>
```

};



taginfo.openstreetmap.org

Statistics for 61 million different tags on 2.2 billion objects.

Runs for about two hours every day.

Needs less than 8 GB RAM.

Linux

Mac OS X

Windows

Osmium History

Development started October 2010



Recently started "New Osmium"

The New Osmium

The New Smillin

Object Storage/Transport

Indexes

Multithreading

(no multipolygon support yet)



The New Smillin

Modern C++

Official ISO standard

Works with GCC 4.7.3, clang 3.2

Easier to write, more efficient, cleaner code

Multithreading

The New OSMILITI

Better design to take advantage of multithreading

Dynamic memory allocation is even worse than with single thread

osmcode.org

The New Smillin

Osmium and Osmium-based software

github.com/osmcode

Javascript

Old Osmium: osmjs

New Osmium: Working on NodeJS module

Status

Old Osmium: Tried and tested, In production for >2 years

New Osmium: New and untested, Not production ready yet

Thanks!







Thanks!

wiki.osm.org/wiki/Osmium github.com/joto/osmium

osmcode.org github.com/osmcode/libosmium

Jochen Topf jochen@topf.org jochentopf.com