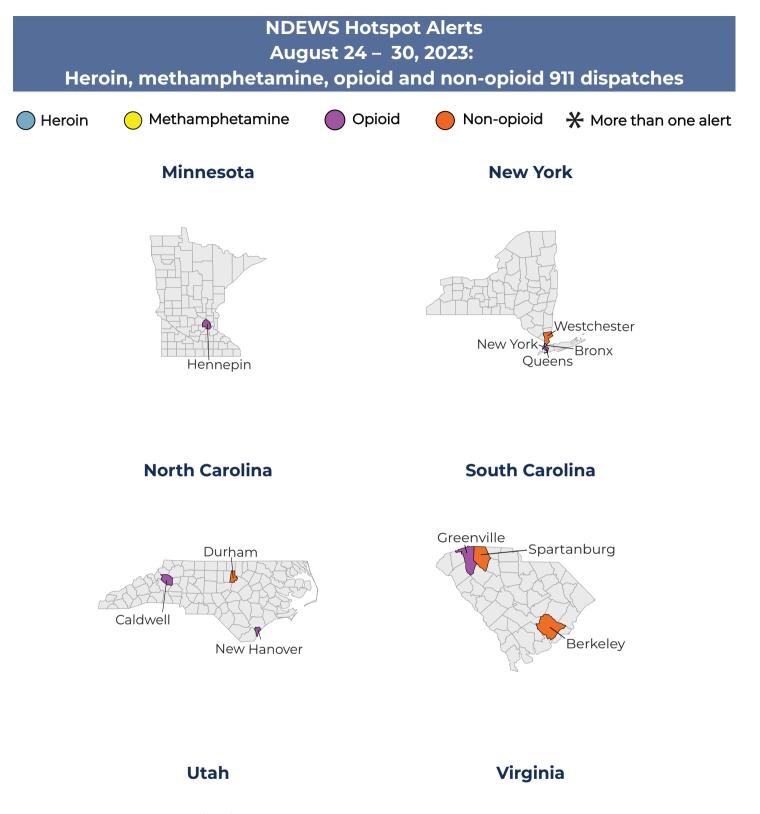


Washtenaw







| County            | Count | Date | Dispatch type   | County             | Count | Date | Dispatch type   |
|-------------------|-------|------|-----------------|--------------------|-------|------|-----------------|
| Jefferson, AL     | 13    | 8/25 | Methamphetamine | Jefferson, KY      | 13    | 8/26 | Non-opioid      |
| Pulaski, AR       | _*    | 8/27 | Opioid          | Jefferson, KY      | 19    | 8/24 | Opioid          |
| Orange, CA        | 13    | 8/27 | Methamphetamine | Androscoggin, ME   | _*    | 8/26 | Opioid          |
| San Bernardino, C | CA 26 | 8/24 | Methamphetamine | Washtenaw, MI      | _*    | 8/28 | Non-opioid      |
| San Joaquin, CA   | _*    | 8/24 | Opioid          | Hennepin, MN       | 10    | 8/27 | Opioid          |
| San Joaquin, CA   | 10    | 8/25 | Opioid          | Caldwell, NC       | _*    | 8/29 | Opioid          |
| Stanislaus, CA    | _*    | 8/24 | Non-opioid      | Durham, NC         | _*    | 8/27 | Non-opioid      |
| Stanislaus, CA    | 23    | 8/24 | Opioid          | New Hanover, NC    | _*    | 8/26 | Opioid          |
| Ventura, CA       | 26    | 8/27 | Opioid          | Bronx, NY          | _*    | 8/27 | Heroin          |
| Brevard, FL       | 11    | 8/26 | Non-opioid      | New York, NY       | _*    | 8/26 | Methamphetamine |
| Collier, FL       | 18    | 8/27 | Opioid          | Queens, NY         | 13    | 8/27 | Opioid          |
| Duval, FL         | _*    | 8/30 | Non-opioid      | Westchester, NY    | 10    | 8/25 | Non-opioid      |
| Hillsborough, FL  | 13    | 8/24 | Methamphetamine | Berkeley, SC       | _*    | 8/26 | Non-opioid      |
| Hillsborough, FL  | _*    | 8/30 | Opioid          | Greenville, SC     | _*    | 8/26 | Opioid          |
| Osceola, FL       | _*    | 8/24 | Non-opioid      | Spartanburg, SC    | _*    | 8/26 | Non-opioid      |
| Polk, FL          | _*    | 8/27 | Opioid          | Salt Lake, UT      | _*    | 8/24 | Non-opioid      |
| Santa Rosa, FL    | _*    | 8/25 | Non-opioid      | Chesterfield, VA   | 13    | 8/26 | Opioid          |
| Clarke, GA        | _*    | 8/27 | Opioid          | Prince William, VA | _*    | 8/24 | Opioid          |
| Cobb, GA          | 11    | 8/24 | Opioid          | Prince William, VA | _*    | 8/26 | Opioid          |
| Canyon, ID        | _*    | 8/29 | Opioid          |                    |       |      |                 |

## County, alert count, date, and type

\*Note: Counts less than ten are automatically suppressed.

All dispatch types above follow the guidelines set by the National Emergency Medical Services Information System (NEMSIS). Data is limited to 27 US states with statewide partnerships with biospatial.io: Alabama, Alaska, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Montana, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

**Opioid-related** dispatches are based on the Enhanced State Opioid Overdose Surveillance (ESOOS) criteria as defined by the state of Rhode Island, intended to detect incidents involving opioid overdose.

**Heroin-related** dispatches are based on the Enhanced State Opioid Overdose Surveillance (ESOOS) criteria as defined by the state of Rhode Island, intended to detect incidents involving heroin overdose. Heroin overdoses are a subset of opioid overdoses.

**Methamphetamine-related** dispatches are based on incidents involving methamphetamine due to terms and phrases found in the record narrative and chief complaint elements.

**Non-opioid-related dispatches** are based on the Virginia Department of Health criteria for incidents involving non-opioid overdoses; indicates events where naloxone administration response is unchanged or worse, or involving ICD-CM-10 tcodes for cocaine, cannabis, LSD, or other unspecified psychodysleptics.

75% of the data reported within 24 hours of event. Source: biospatial.io, 2023. NDEWS is funded by the National Institute on Drug Abuse to the University of Florida (PI: Cottler, Co-Is: Goldberger, Nixon, Striley), New York University (Co-I: Palamar), and Florida Alantic University (Co-I: Barenholtz). Recommended citation: National Drug Early Warning System (NDEWS). (2023). Hotspots Alerts (August 31, 2023). (NDEWS-2023-HSA0006.7). Retrieved from https://ndews.org.