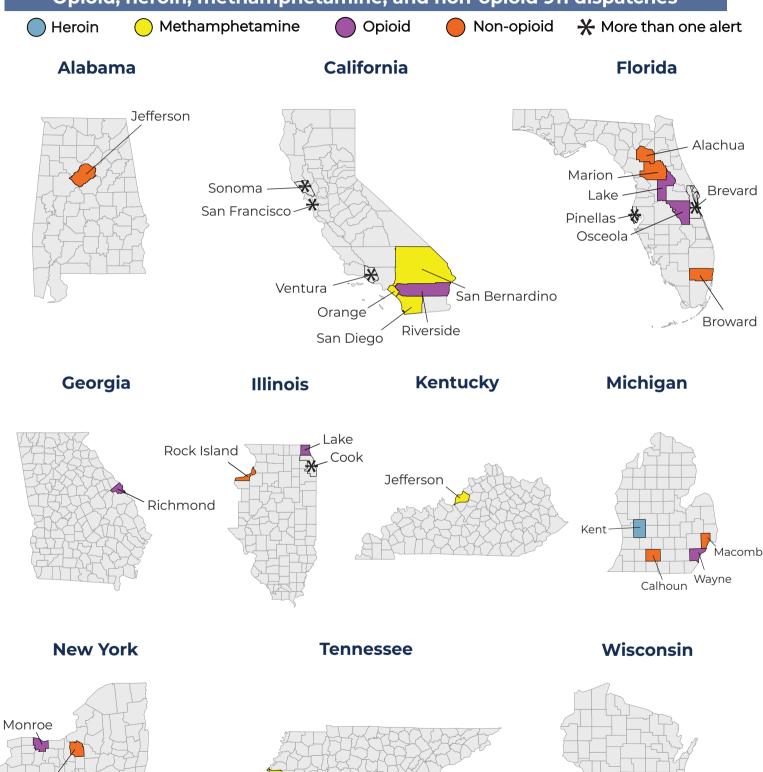
NEWS NATIONAL DRUG EARLY WARNING SYSTEM

NDEWS Hotspot Alerts February 23 – March 1, 2023:

Opioid, heroin, methamphetamine, and non-opioid 911 dispatches

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Milwaukee



Shelby

Bronx

- Queens Kings

Onondága

New York

N-DEWS | NATIONAL DRUG EARLY WARNING SYSTEM

NDEWS Hotspot Alerts February 23 – March 1, 2023: Opioid, heroin, methamphetamine, and non-opioid 911 dispatches

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| County | Count | Date | Dispatch type | County | Count | Date | Dispatch type |
|-------------------|-------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|------|-----------------|
| Jefferson, AL | 12 | 2/25 | Non-opioid | Pinellas, FL | 22 | 3/1 | Non-opioid |
| Orange, CA | 21 | 2/24 | Methamphetamine | Richmond, GA | _* | 2/25 | Opioid |
| Riverside, CA | 15 | 2/25 | Opioid | Cook, IL | 23 | 2/26 | Heroin |
| San Bernardino, C | A 10 | 2/23 | Methamphetamine | Cook, IL | 43 | 2/26 | Opioid |
| San Diego, CA | _* | 2/23 | Methamphetamine | Lake, IL | _* | 2/26 | Opioid |
| San Francisco, CA | 18 | 2/26 | Methamphetamine | Rock Island, IL | _* | 2/23 | Non-opioid |
| San Francisco, CA | 11 | 2/26 | Non-opioid | Jefferson, KY | _* | 2/28 | Methamphetamine |
| Sonoma, CA | _* | 2/28 | Methamphetamine | Calhoun, MI | _* | 2/28 | Non-opioid |
| Sonoma, CA | _* | 2/25 | Non-opioid | Kent, MI | _* | 2/25 | Heroin |
| Sonoma, CA | 11 | 2/26 | Non-opioid | Macomb, MI | _* | 2/26 | Non-opioid |
| Ventura, CA | 14 | 2/25 | Non-opioid | Wayne, MI | 14 | 2/28 | Opioid |
| Ventura, CA | 10 | 2/25 | Opioid | Bronx, NY | _* | 2/26 | Methamphetamine |
| Alachua, FL | _* | 2/28 | Non-opioid | Kings, NY | 14 | 2/26 | Opioid |
| Brevard, FL | _* | 2/26 | Heroin | Monroe, NY | 13 | 3/1 | Opioid |
| Brevard, FL | _* | 2/23 | Opioid | New York, NY | _* | 3/1 | Heroin |
| Broward, FL | 14 | 3/1 | Non-opioid | New York, NY | _* | 2/25 | Methamphetamine |
| Lake, FL | _* | 2/27 | Opioid | New York, NY | 14 | 3/1 | Opioid |
| Marion, FL | _* | 2/26 | Non-opioid | Onondaga, NY | 15 | 2/24 | Non-opioid |
| Osceola, FL | _* | 2/25 | Opioid | Queens, NY | 12 | 2/24 | Opioid |
| Pinellas, FL | _* | 2/27 | Methamphetamine | Shelby, TN | _* | 2/28 | Methamphetamine |
| Pinellas, FL | 18 | 2/28 | Non-opioid | Milwaukee, WI | 20 | 2/25 | Opioid |

^{*}Note: Counts less than ten are automatically suppressed.

All dispatch types above follow the guidelines set by the National Emergency Medical Services Information System (NEMSIS). Data is limited to 24 US states with statewide partnerships with biospatial.io: Alabama, Alaska, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Michigan, Mississippi, Montana, New Mexico, New York, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Opioid-related dispatches are based on the Enhanced State Opioid Overdose Surveillance (ESOOS) criteria as defined by the state of Rhode Island, intended to detect incidents involving opioid overdose.

Heroin-related dispatches are based on the ESOOS criteria as defined by the state of Rhode Island, intended to detect incidents involving heroin overdose. Heroin overdoses are a subset of opioid overdoses.

Methamphetamine-related dispatches are based on incidents involving methamphetamine due to terms and phrases found in the record narrative and chief complaint elements.

Non-opioid-related dispatches are based on the Virginia Department of Health criteria for incidents involving non-opioid overdoses; indicates events where naloxone administration response is unchanged or worse, or involving ICD-CM-10 codes for cocaine, cannabis, LSD, or other unspecified psychodysleptics.

75% of the data reported within 24 hours of event. Source: biospatial.io, 2023. NDEWS is funded by the National Institute on Drug Abuse to the University of Florida (PI: Cottler, Co-Is: Goldberger, Nixon, Striley), New York University (Co-I: Palamar), and Florida Alantic University (Co-I: Barenholtz). Recommended citation: National Drug Early Warning System (NDEWS). (2023). Hotspots Alerts (March, 2, 2023). (NDEWS-2023-HSA0004.6). Retrieved from https://ndews.org.