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MONDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1938.

# 15,000 POLISH JEWS DRIVEN FROM REICH; FATE HANGS ON BERLIN-WARSAW PARLEYS

WARSAW, Oct. 30. (JTA) -- While the mass expulsion of Polish Jews from Germany has been halted pending outcome of Berlin-Warsaw negotiations next week, reports to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency indicated today that 15,000 persons had been driven across the border into Poland before the deportations were stopped.

MEANWHILE, DEPORTEES WHO HAD NOT YET CROSSED THE FRONTIER WERE BEING RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES TO AWAIT RESULT OF THE CONVERSATIONS TO REQULATE THE STATUS OF POLISH JEWS IN GERMANY. FATE OF THE 15,000 ALREADY DRIVEN INTO POLAND WILL ALSO BE DETERMINED BY THE NEGOTIATIONS.

REPORTS REACHING HERE FROM VARIOUS FRONTIER POSTS WHERE THE DEPORTEES ARE CONCENTRATED DREW A PICTURE OF NAZI BARBARISM AT ITS WORST IN THE EXPULSION DRIVE. AMONG THE EXILES WERE MANY SICK AND ELDERLY MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN, JEWISH RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS AND RED CROSS UNITS WERE EXERTING EVERY EFFORT TO RELIEVE THEIR TRAGIC PLIGHT.

FROM THE BORDER TOWN OF ZBONSZYN, WHERE 5,000 DEPORTEES ARRIVED FRIDAY NIGHT, IT WAS LEARNED THAT A TRAIN FROM HAMBURG, WITH 1,000 JEWISH PASSENGERS ON IT, HAD BEEN STOPPED THREE AND A HALF MILES FROM THE FRONTIER. STORM TROOPERS WITH FIXED BAYONETS AND MACHINE GUNS ORDERED THE REFUGEES TO ALIGHT AND THEN DROVE THEM THROUGH THE DARKNESS TOWARD THE BORDER, WARNING THEM AGAINST LOOKING BACKWARD. CHILDREN WHO SCREAMED WERE WARNED THEIR HEADS WOULD BE CUT OFF IF THEY DID NOT KEEP QUIET.

A NUMBER OF COLD, HUNGRY BOYS AND GIRLS, SOME OF THEM ILL, ALL STILL DRESSED IN THEIR SCHOOL UNIFORMS AND CARRYING SCHOOL BOOKS, WERE AMONG THOUSANDS OF EXILES WHO ARRIVED AT KATTOWICE. ALL HAD BEEN TAKEN FROM THEIR SCHOOLS AND, WITHOUT EVEN A CHANCE OF BIDDING THEIR PARENTS FAREWELL, HAD SEEN HERDED INTO TRAINS AND TAKEN TO THE BORDER.

A JEWESS WHO BROKE HER LEG EN ROUTE FROM A POINT IN THE INTERIOR OF GERMANY WAS FORCED TO CONTINUE HER TRIP TO KATTOWICE. POLISH JEWS FROM TOWNS BORDERING THE FRONTIER WERE LITERALLY DRIVEN ACROSS ROADS AND FIELDS TO THE BORDER.

FROM OTHER DEPORTEE CENTERS ON THE FRONTIER, IT WAS REPORTED THAT MANY CHILDREN HAD BEEN DRIVEN FROM ORPHANAGES AND SICK PERSONS FROM HOSPITALS, AND FORCED TO JOIN THE TRAGIC TREK TO THE FRONTIER.

CHIEF FOCAL POINT OF THE REFUGEE TRAINS WERE ZBONSZYN, WHERE 5,000 WERE DISCHARGED FRIDAY AND SATURDAY; CHOJNICE, WHERE 5,000 WERE UNLOADED, KATTOWICE AND BYTEM. THOSE WHOSE PAPERS WERE IN ORDER WERE PERMITTED TO 60 ON TO CRACOW, LWOW, LODZ, STANISLAWOW AND KALOMY, WHERE THE LOCAL JEWISH COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS PROVIDED RELIEF. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WARSAW REFUGEE AID COMMITTEE WERE SENT TO ALL FRONTIER POSTS WHERE DEPORTEES WERE TO BE FOUND.

REPRISAL DEPORTATIONS OF GERMAN CITIZENS, MOST OF THEM JEWS, WERE HALTED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT WHEN ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS WAS MADE.

OFFICIAL CIRCLES IN WARSAW TOLD THE JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY THAT THE NAZI EXPULSION ORDER REFERRED ONLY TO INDIVIDUALS DUE TO UNDERGO EXAMINATION BY THE POLISH CONSULAR AUTHORITIES. THE POLISH PRESS IS PUBLISHING ONLY THE BRIEFEST OF COMMUNIQUES, ISSUED BY THE POLISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY. TWO NEWSPAPERS THAT PUBLISHED THEIR OWN REPORTS WERE CONFISCATED.

# BILL TO DISFRANCHISE POLISH JEWS, CUT POPULATION IN HALF URGED ON NEXT PARLIAMENT

WARSAW, Oct. 30. (JTA) -- A PERIODICAL IDENTIFIED WITH HIGH GOVERNMENT CIRCLES PROPOSED A BILL TODAY WHICH WOULD DEPRIVE POLAND'S 3,500,000 JEWS OF THE RIGHT TO VOTE, FORBID THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE NATION'S CULTURAL LIFE AND PROVIDE AN EMIGRATION PLAN THAT WOULD HALVE THE JEWISH POPULATION.

THE PUBLICATION, ZESPL, ORGAN OF CIRCLES CLOSE TO AGRICULTURE MINISTER J. PONIATOWSKI, URGED INTRODUCTION OF THE BILL IN THE PARLIAMENT WHICH IS TO BE ELECTED NEXT MONTH AS A "SOLUTION OF THE JEWISH PROBLEM AS A STATE PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED BY LEGAL MEANS." THE PONIATOWSKI GROUP BELONGS TO A SECTION OF THE GOVERNMENT BLOC WHICH IS OPPOSED TO A TOTALITARIAN REGIME.

PUBLICATION OF THE PROJECT CONFIRMS WIDESPREAD REPORTS THAT SUCH MEASURES WOULD BE INTRODUCED AT THE FIRST SESSION OF THE NEWLY-ELECTED SEJM. THE PROPOSED BILL DEFINES A JEW AS A PERSON EITHER OF THE JEWISH RELIGION HIMSELF OR WHOSE PARENTS PROFESSED JUDAISM. EXCEPTIONS ARE PROVIDED FOR THOSE POSSESSING "PSYCHOLOGICAL, CULTURAL AND SOCIAL QUALITIES CHARACTERISTIC OF THE POLISH PEOPLE."

AT PRESENTED BY ZESPL, THE LAW PROJECT INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING PROVISIONS:

I) JEWS WOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO VOTE IN PARLIAMENTARY OR MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS, BUT WOULD BE REPRESENTED ON COMMUNAL INSTITUTIONS, WITHOUT VOTING RIGHTS, WHERE THE JEWISH POPULATION COMPRISED AT LEAST 20 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION; 2) JEWS WOULD BE BARRED AS STATE AND MUNICIPAL EMPLOYES AND FROM HOLDING ARMY COMMISSIONS; 3) ENTRANCE TO THE PROFESSIONS WOULD BE PROHIBITED UNTIL THE NUMBER OF JEWS IN PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS WAS REDUCED TO A FIGURE TO BE DETERMINED, BUT NO JEWS WOULD BE ADMITTED TO SUCH PROFESSIONS AS TEACHING AND JOURNALISM; 4) EMIGRATION OF JEWS MUST PROCEED AT A PACE HALVING THE PRESENT JEWISH POPULATION WITHIN TEN YEARS, WITH REPRESSIVE MEASURES IN THE FORM OF TAXES IF THEY FAILED TO MAINTAIN THE PACE PROVIDED BY THE PLAN; 5) EMIGRATING JEWS WOULD BE ENABLED TO TAKE WITH THEM THEIR FORTUNES IN THE FORM OF SPECIAL BONDS, WITH THE GOVERNMENT HELPING FOREIGN JEWS TO MAINTAIN THE VALUE OF THE BOND ISSUE.

## JEW, 9 ARABS SLAIN IN DISORDERS OVER WEEK-END; TIBERIAS MAYOR DIES

JERUSALEM, OCT. 30. (JTA) -- A FRESH WAVE OF VIOLENCE THAT SWEPT PALESTINE OVER THE WEEK-END TOOK THE LIVES OF NINE ARABS AND A JEW, LEVELED A NEW GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL AND RAZED SEVERAL THOUSAND FRUIT AND EUCALYPTUS TREES OWNED BY JEWS.

AT THE SAME TIME, ZAKAI EL KHADIB, JEWISH MAYOR OF TIBERIAS, DIED OF WOUNDS SUFFERED THURSDAY WHEN HE WAS SHOT DOWN FROM BEHIND BY THREE ARAB TERRORISTS WHO ESCAPED. GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY OFFICIALS JOINED REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS TODAY AT HIS FUNERAL SERVICES.

THE THREE ARAB PRISONERS WERE SHOT DEAD EARLY THIS MORNING WHEN THEY TRIED TO ESCAPE FROM TWO BRITISH CONSTABLES BETWEEN SARAFAND AND TULKARM. ARAB RAIDERS KILLED THE MUKHTAR AND THREE NOTABLES IN AN ATTACK ON THE VILLAGE OF ARABA. TWO ARABS WERE FOUND DEAD AND ANOTHER SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN AN ORANGE GROVE NEAR NESS ZIONA. MOSHE KOPEL, A JEWISH CART DRIVER, WAS FOUND SLAIN IN THE TEL AVIV-JAFFA BOUNDARY AREA.

THE GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT BET SAFAFA, NEAR THE SOUTHERN OUTSKIRTS OF JERUSALEM, WAS DESTROYED BY FIRE SET BY ARAB TERRORISTS. TWO THOUSAND FRUIT TREES WERE DESTROYED BY ARAB BANDS IN A JEWISH-OWNED GROVE NEAR HAIFA. ABOUT 30 ACRES OF EUCALYPTUS TREES WERE RAZED ON LAND OWNED BY THE PALESTINE JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION NEAR HEDERA.

BRITISH TROOPS, PRESSING THEIR CLEAN-UP DRIVE IN NORTHERN PALESTINE, SURROUNDED THE ARAB VILLAGE OF EIN EL MANSHIEH, NEAR THE ANCIENT RUINS OF STORIED MEGIDDO, AND ARRESTED 60 ARABS SUSPECTED OF REBELLIOUS ACTIVITIES. AMONG THOSE SEIZED WERE THE PRESIDENT AND MEMBERS OF THE "REBELLION COURT." DOCUMENTS AND OFFICE EQUIPMENT WERE CONFISCATED BY THE TROOPS.

AN ARAB BAND RAIDED THE ARAB BANK AT HEBRON, STEALING \$2,500. THE RAIDERS ALSO LOOTED A RADIO SHOP AND SET FIRE TO SEVERAL HUNDRED DOLLARS WORTH OF ITS EQUIPMENT.

THE MAIN TELEGRAPH OFFICE AND HEADQUARTERS OF THE IMPERIAL CABLE COMPANY HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM JAFFA TO TEL AVIV FOR SECURITY REASONS.

### ARAB "MEIN KAMPF" ON SALE

JERUSALEM, OCT. 30. (JTA) -- ARABIC TRANSLATION OF ADOLF HITLER'S "MEIN KAMPF" WAS PUT ON SALE HERE TODAY AT THE MODEST PRICE OF THREE PLASTRES (ABOUT 21 CENTS). MANY COPIES ARE BEING DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE ARABS FREE OF CHARGE. IT WAS NOTED THAT THE EDITION PLACED ON SALE HERE CAREFULLY PURGED THE PASSAGE IN WHICH THE ÁRABS ARE GRADED FOURTEENTH. ON THE RACIAL SCALE.

### RETURN TO ABSORPTIVITY PRINCIPLE SEEN

NEW YORK, OCT. 30. (JTA) -- REVERSION BY GREAT BRITAIN TO THE ECONOMIC ABSORPTIVITY PRINCIPLE IN REGULATING PALESTINE IMMIGRATION WAS SEEN AS A PROBABILITY YESTERDAY BY FREDERICK T. BIRCHALL, IN A DISPATCH TO THE NEW YORK TIMES FROM LONDON. THE CHANGE, HE SAID, COULD BE DIRECTLY ATTRIBUTED TO AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION AND INTERVENTION BY WASHINGTON.

ACCORDING TO MR. BIRCHALL, MEMBERS OF THE CABINET ARE NOW ENGAGED IN DETERMINING THE ECONOMIC CAPACITY, "WITH SOME PROSPECT THAT THE FINAL FIGURE MAY BE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE PRESENT LIMIT (12,000) AND 25,000" YEARLY. THIS NEW FIGURE, HE SAID, WILL BE ONLY TEMPORARY UNTIL THE POLITICAL STATUS OF PALESTINE IS DECIDED.

PARTITION, MR. BIRCHALL ASSERTED, WILL PROBABLY BE ABANDONED AND REPLACED BY A SCHEME OF SEPARATE JEWISH AND ARAB AREAS, BOTH UNDER BRITISH RULE, WITH THE FORMER PERMITTED TO REGULATE IMMIGRATION TO A CERTAIN EXTENT, WITH THE ABSORPTIVITY PRINCIPLE IN MIND.

# J.N.F. PARLEY URGES BRITAIN TO FULFILL OBLIGATIONS

LONDON, Oct. 30. (JTA) -- BRITISH OBLIGATIONS WITH REGARD TO A JEWISH NATIONAL HOME MUST REMAIN UNIMPAIRED WHILE PALESTINE'S FUTURE POLITICAL STATUS IS BEING DETERMINED, IT WAS DECLARED IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED TODAY BY THE JEWISH NATIONAL FUND OF GREAT BRITAIN AT ITS 15TH CONFERENCE. THE RESOLUTION ALSO OPPOSED ARTIFICIAL RESTRICTION ON SALE OF LAND IN PALESTINE AND SUPPORTED THE JEWISH AGENCY AND THE BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF BRITISH JEWS IN REJECTING A PERMANENT MINORITY STATUS FOR THE JEWS IN PALESTINE.

PRESIDENT SAMSON WRIGHT ATTACKED LORD ROTHSCHILD'S "PURELY PERSONAL VIEWS," AS EXPRESSED AT THE RECENT PALESTINE WEEK MEETING WHEN HE URGED BRITISH JEWS TO BACK THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S POLICY ON PALESTINE EVEN IF IT MEANT MAKING SOME SACRIFICES. HE STRESSED THE RIGHT OF BRITISH CITIZENS TO CRITICIZE THE GOVERNMENT AND TO TAKE CONSTITUTIONAL MEASURES TO MODIFY ITS DECISIONS.

AN OPTIMISTIC NOTE ON PALESTINE'S FUTURE WAS STRUCK BY DR. CHAIM WEIZMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE JEWISH AGENCY, IN A MESSAGE IN WHICH HE DECLARED: "I AM CONVINCED THAT IT WILL NOT BE LONG BEFORE ORDER IS RESTORED. OUR PEOPLE WHO MAN THE FRONTIER TRENCHES ARE CAPABLE OF HOLDING THEM PROVIDED WE STAND FIRM BEHIND THEM."

EXISTENCE OF A PAN-ARAB ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS ON THE KURFUERSTENDAMM AND MEMBERS THROUGHOUT EUROPE AND THE NEAR EAST WAS REPORTED FROM BERLIN BY THE DAILY TELEGRAPH.

OBJECT OF THE ORGANIZATION WAS SAID TO BE OBTAINING OF EUROPEAN SUPPORT FOR AN ALL-ARAB STATE EMBRACING PALESTINE, IRAQ AND SYRIA. FRONT FOR THE GROUP WAS REPORTEDLY AN ARAB CLUB ON WHOSE OFFICIAL STATIONERY WAS INSCRIBED: "PERMANENT PALESTINE DEFENSE COMMITTEE IN EUROPE -- BERLIN HEADQUARTERS."

ACCORDING TO THE TELEGRAPH CORRESPONDENT, THE ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN MOBILIZING EUROP-EAN ARABS TO COLLECT FUNDS AND TO SEND MONEY, ARMS AND SUPPLIES TO THE PALESTINE REBELS. HE SAID A CONGRESS OF EUROPEAN ARABS WILL BE HELD AT LUXEMBOURG SHORTLY BEFORE CHRISTMAS TO DISCUSS FUTURE PLANS OF THE DEFENSE COMMITTEE.

### LONDON WEEKLY HINTS AT REICH'S STRATEGIC INTEREST IN PALESTINE

LONDON (JTA) -- GERMANY'S INCREASED INTEREST IN PALESTINE FOR STRATEGIC REASONS IS COMMENTED ON BY TIME AND TIDE, INDEPENDENT WEEKLY REVIEW, WHICH DESCRIBES RECENT NAZI ACTIVITIES AMONG THE ARABS.

"NAZI POLITICS," THE PAPER SAYS, "ARE NOW, MORE THAN EVER, INTERESTED IN THE ORIENT AND IT IS NOT FOR NOTHING THAT, IN EVERY ONE OF HIS LAST THREE SPEECHES HITLER GLEEFULLY REMARKED ON BRITISH TROUBLES IN PALESTINE. HERE IS, TAKEN AT RANDOM, AN ENUMERATION OF A FEW MORE OR LESS RECENT FACTS GIVEN CONSIDERABLE PROMINENCE IN THE GERMAN PRESS:-

"ABOUL ASIS, EX-SULTAN OF MOROCCO, RECEIVED BY RIBBENTROP.

"OTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH AUNI BEY ABOUL HADI.

"Last Nuremberg Congress for first time attended by two Arab delegations: one from Iraq, one from Palestine.

"BALDUR VON SCHIRACH, NAZI YOUTH LEADER, ON MUCH PUBLICIZED TRIP TO BAGHDAD, SYRIA AND PALESTINE.

"OSCAR VON NIEDERMAYER, THE 'GERMAN LAWRENCE,' PROMOTED COLONEL AS WELL AS PROFESSOR OF ARMY SCIENCE AT BERLIN UNIVERSITY. NIEDERMAYER GAINED CONSIDERABLE REMOWN DURING THE WAR FOR VERY CLEVERLY STIRRING UP TROUBLE IN PERSIA AND AFGHANISTAN AND (1916) IN TURKESTAN. HE IS NOW 'TO BE ASSIGNED FOR SPECIAL SERVICE.'"

THE PAPER ALSO DRAWS ATTENTION TO THE "PECULIARLY AWKWARD" POSITION IN JERUSALEM WHERE THE REBELS ARE ENTRENCHED IN THE MOSQUES. "IT IS ONLY TOO EASY," THE PAPER WARNS, "FOR THE ARABS TO ARRANGE BOMBS AND CORPSES IN THAT HOLY QUARTER AND POINT TO THEM AS THE WORK OF THE IMPIOUS BRITISH SOLDIERY. THE GRAND MUFTI, LEADING A LIFE OF ENJOYABLE INTRIGUE IN LEBANON, IS RUBBING HIS HANDS WITH PLEASURE AT THE SUCCESS OF HIS PLOTS TO OVERTHROW BRITISH CONTROL AND STOP THE INFLUX OF JEWS. MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE AGREED THAT THE PESTORATION OF ORDER WILL BE A LONG AND TOUGH JOB."

THE JOURNAL ASSERTS THAT THE MAJORITY REPORT OF THE WOODHEAD COMMISSION WILL BE AGAINST PARTITION. IT URGES THAT ANOTHER EFFORT BE MADE TO BRING THE ARABS AND JEWS INTO CO-OPERATION, BUT WARNS THAT A "UNIFIED STATE" CANNOT BE ACHIEVED UNTIL ANTI-BRITISH PROPAGANDA IS STOPPED. "GERMAN AGENTS ARE KNOWN TO BE IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE MUFTI, AND ARMS AND AMMUNITION FOR HIS SUPPORTERS ARE SAID TO HAVE LANDED AT SYRIAN PORTS."

## JEWISH CONGRESS HEARS GOLDMANN CALL FOR BATTLE TO SAVE JEWS' EXISTENCE

NEW YORK, Oct. 30. (JTA) -- A call for a "conscious, intense and desperate Battle," shoulder to shoulder with the "democratic powers, to save the Jews from Being made a pariah" race, which would mean their moral destruction, was sounded today by Dr. Nahum Goldmann, chairman of the World Jewish Congress Administrative Committee, before the 1938 session of the American Jewish Congress.

"THE DECISIVE DUTY OF JEWISH POLITICS IS TO RETURN THE SPIRIT OF BATTLE TO THE DES-PAIRING JEWISH PEOPLE," DR. GOLDMANN TOLD:550 DELEGATES FROM 30 STATES GATHERED AT THE HOTEL BILTMORE IN THE SECOND DAY'S DELIBERATIONS OF A THREE-DAY SESSION, WHICH HAD LAST NIGHT ADOPTED A DECLARATION PLEDGING NEVER TO SIGN A "MUNICH PACT" WITH JEWRY'S OPPRESSORS.

"THE WATCHWORD OF JEWISH POLITICS AND JEWISH ACTIVITY MUST BE HIS SELF-DEFENSE -SELF-DEFENSE WITH ANY AND ALL METHODS," SAID THE JEWISH DIPLOMAT WHO HAD COME FROM GENEVA
FOR THE SESSION. "PHYSICALLY ATTACKED, WE MUST PROTECT DURSELVES PHYSICALLY. ECONOMICALLY
DISCRIMINATED AGAINST, WE MUST DEFEND DURSELVES ECONOMICALLY. POLITICALLY PERSECUTED, WE
MUST FIGHT BACK POLITICALLY. THE WORLD MUST NO LONGER BE ALLOWED TO BELIEVE THAT JEWS ARE
UNATTACHED AND THAT THE 16,000,000 JEWS IN THE WORLD ARE A FACTOR ONE CAN PLAY WITH AT
WILL."

DR. GOLDMANN'S ADDRESS THIS AFTERNOON CLIMAXED THE DELIBERATIONS SO FAR. PRIOR TO THE OPENING YESTERDAY, A SECOND CONGRESS HOUSE FOR REFUGEES WAS DEDICATED, WITH PROF. ALBERT EINSTEIN AND ACTING MAYOR NEWBOLD MORRIS MAKING PLEAS FOR REFUGEES. LAST NIGHT, DR. STEPHEN S. WISE, PRESIDENT, AND LOUIS LIPSKY, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE CONGRESS, MADE KEYNOTE SPEECHES CALLING FOR A FIGHT FOR JEWISH RIGHTS, WHICH WAS CRYSTALLIZED IN THE DECLARATION ADOPTED AT THE CLOSE OF THE SESSION BIDDING THE JEWS NOT TO DESPAIR AND PROPHESYING THAT A DAY OF FREEDOM AND FRATERNITY WOULD COME.

URGING JEWRY NOT TO DESPAIR, THE DECLARATION ASSERTED THAT FAITH IN SURVIVAL WAS THE KEYSTONE OF JEWISH DEFENSE. IT STRESSED JEWISH EQUALITY OF RIGHTS AND PROMISED AN UNRELENTING FIGHT AGAINST ENFORCED EMIGRATION. PLEDGING TO CONCENTRATE "THE GREATER PART OF OUR STRENGTH AND RESOURCES" ON THE PALESTINE JEWISH HOMELAND, THE STATEMENT GREETED THE PALESTINE JEWISH COMMUNITY. IT ALSO URGED GREATER PARTICIPATION BY JEWISH YOUTH OF AMERICA IN JEWISH LIFE.

TODAY, AFTER SEMINAR GROUPS HAD DISCUSSED VARIOUS PHASES OF THE JEWISH PROBLEM, THE AFTERNOON SESSION HEARD DR. GOLDMANN AND BARUCH ZUCKERMAN, A MEMBER OF THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE, AND ALSO CONSIDERED REPORTS ON PROBLEMS OF JEWISH UNITY, ECONOMIC QUESTIONS, EDUCATIONAL WORK, ORGANIZATION, BOYCOTT, REFUGEE AID AND THE YOUTH DIVISION SUBMITTED BY THE LEADERS OF THESE ACTIVITIES. MR. ZUCKERMAN SPOKE ON POLAND, STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF STRENSING PEWISH UNITY.

TONIGHT A CROWDED CARNEGIE HALL WAS THE SCENE OF A PUBLIC RALLY ON PALESTINE. SENATOR ROBERT WAGNER, THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER, CALLED UPON GREAT BRITAIN TO FULFILL HER PLEDGES TO THE JEWISH PEOPLE AS "THE ACID TEST OF INTERNATIONAL HONOR," EXPRESSING BELIEF THAT THE BRITISH PEOPLE WOULD NOT PERMIT A REPUDIATION OF BRITAIN'S COLIGATIONS. HE ALSO SUMMONED CHRISTIANITY TO A FIGHT AGAINST ANTI-SENITISM. DR. GOLDMANN ASSERTED THAT NO DECISION REACHED BY BRITAIN REGARDING PALESTINE COULD BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE JEWS. HE ALSO SAID THAT THE TIME FOR AN UNDERSTANDING ON THE PART OF THE ÁRABS AND READINESS TO COME TO AN AGREEMENT "MAY BE MUCH NEARER THAN MOST OF US IMAGINE." A RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED APPEALING TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO MAINTAIN THE MANDATE AND URGING U.S. INTERCESSION.

IN HIS LENGTHY SPEECH AT THIS AFTERNOON'S SESSION, DR. GOLDMANN REVIEWED THE WORLD FORCES THAT HAD RESULTED IN WHAT HE CALLED "THE TOTALITARIAN JEWISH QUESTION," WHICH, HE SAID, WAS AGGRAVATED BY THE CLOSING OF TERRITORIES TO MIGRATION. AFTER OUTLINING ATTEMPTS AT ALLEVIATING THE JEWISH PROBLEM, HE STRESSED THAT METHODS OF FORMER DAYS NO LONGER SUFFICED. THE JEWS, HE ASSERTED, "ARE LEFT WITH ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE -- TO TAKE UP THE FIGHT AND CARRY IT THROUGH."

"IT IS NOW FIVE MINUTES TO TWELVE," DR. GOLDMANN SAID. "IF THE SITUATION CONTINUES, ALL OF THE 16,000,000 JEWS WILL NOT SE MURDERED AND DESTROYED, BUT WE SHALL LOSE THE EQUAL RIGHTS WITHOUT WHICH WE CANNOT EXIST IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY, AND BE RELEGATED TO THE POSITION OF A PARIAH RACE. GHETTO JEWS COULD LIVE AS PARIAHS BECAUSE THEY WERE SO INTERNALLY STRONG THAT THEY DID NOT CONSIDER THEMSELVES PARIAHS BUT THE CHOSEN PEOPLE. AFTER A CENTURY OF EMANCIPATION JEWS CAN NO LONGER STAND A PARIAH EXISTENCE -- THEY WILL GO UNDER MORALLY.

"THEREFORE OUR MAJOR SLOGAN MUST BE: CONSCIOUS, INTENSE AND DESPERATE BATTLE. I KNOW ME SHALL NOT CONQUER EASILY, NEITHER ALONE NOR IN COMPADESHIP WITH THE PROGRESSIVE POWERS OF THE WORLD. THE WORLD IS ENTERING ON HARD TIMES, WORSE EVEN THAN THE PAST YEARS HAVE BEEN, BUT THE MEASURING OF THE BATTLE DOES NOT LIE EXCLUSIVELY IN THE CERTAINTY OR THE SPEED OF TRIUMPH -- BATTLE ITSELF IS A PRINCIPLE OF SALVATION. AS LONG AS A MAN FIGHTS HE DOES NOT GO UNDER...A NATION MAY BE PERSECUTED, HOUNDED, MISTREATED FOR CENTURIES, AS OUR OWN HISTORY SHOWS. AS LONG AS IT HAS FAITH IN ITSELF AND DOES NOT GIVE UP THE BATTLE, IT SUSTAINS ITSELF MORALLY AND PHYSICALLY."

AMONG THE OTHERS WHO DELIVERED ADDRESSES OR REPORTS WERE CARL SHERMAN, RABBI J. X. COHEN, PROF. HORACE M. KALLEN, M. MALDWIN FERTIG, DR. JOSEPH TENENBALM, MRS. STEPHEN S. WISE, GEORGE M. BURGH AND MRS. E.K. MORROW, WHO PRESENTED AT TONIGHT'S RALLY A MESSAGE FROM HER HUSBAND, PRESIDENT OF KANSAS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY. MESSAGES WERE RECEIVED FROM GOVERNOR FRANK MURPHY OF MICHIGAN, THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS, HADASSAH, THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA AND THE KRAKOW JEWISH COMMUNITY.

### DANZIG BANS JEWISH DOCTORS

DANZIG, Oct. 30. (UTA) --- THE AUTHORITIES HAVE NOTIFIED ALL JEWISH DOCTORS OF THE FREE CITY THAT THEY WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO PRACTICE AFTER JAN. 1, 1939. THE DOCTORS WERE ORDERED TO LIQUIDATE THEIR OFFICES BY THAT DATE.

#### SOVIET SEEKS TO SPUR BIRO-BIDJAN COLONIZATION

MOSCOW, Oct. 31. (HAVAS) -- THE COLONIZATION DEPARTMENT OF THE WHITE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC IS CURRENTLY CIRCULATING INVITATIONS URGING JEWISH WORKERS DESIRING TO EMIGRATE TO BIRO-BIDJAN TO WRITE IN FOR INFORMATION. NEW COLLECTIVE FARMS HAVE BEEN SET UP IN THE FERTILE REGIONS BORDERING THE ZEYA AND SELEMDJI RIVERS. THERE WAS ONE RECENT INSTANCE WHERE AN EX-SOLDIER INSTALLED IN THE JEWISH REGION APPEALED TO THE AUTHORITIES TO HELP ESTABLISH 72 MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY IN NEW HOMES.

#### IMMIGRATION OF 3,000,000 INTO CANADA URGED

OTTAWA, Oct. 30. (JTA) -- AN INCREASE OF 3,000,000 IN CANADA'S POPULATION THROUGH IMMIGRATION WAS ADVOCATED LAST NIGHT BY DR. ROBERT MANION, LEADER OF THE NATIONAL CONSERVATIVE PARTY, IN AN ADDRESS BROADCAST FROM WINNIPEG. IT WAS THE THIRD OCCASION IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS THAT DR. MANION HAS URGED INCREASED IMMIGRATION TO CANADA.

#### FRENCH RADICAL SOCIALISTS URGED TO COMBAT RACIAL IDEAS

MARSEILLE, FRANCE, OCT. 30. (JTA) -- FORMER PREMIER EDOUARD HERRIOT WARNED THE RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY CONGRESS YESTERDAY THAT THE FRENCH REPUBLIC WOULD GO THE WAY OF AUSTRIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SPAIN AND CHINA UNLESS IT FIRMLY DEFENDED DEMOCRATIC LIBERTIES OF THE PRESS, SPEECH AND RELIGION.

"DO YOU NOT REMEMBER THE FATE OF THE AUSTRIAN REPUBLIC, THE CZECHOSLOVAK REPUBLIC, THE SPANISH REPUBLIC, THE CHINESE REPUBLIC," HE ASKED. "HOW MANY EXAMPLES DO YOU REQUIRE TO MAKE YOU THINK? ARE YOU GOING TO ABANDON LIBERTY AND THE REGIME BASED UPON 11? YOU HAVE TO DEFEND ALL FORMS OF LIBERTY, ESPECIALLY THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS. BY A STRANGE PARADOX, YOU HAVE ALSO TO DEFEND RELIGIOUS LIBERTY, THE FREEDOM OF CONSCIENCE, THE RIGHT TO BE BORN JEW OR CHRISTIAN. WE HAVE TO STRUGGLE AGAINST THE RACIAL IDEAS WHICH REDUCE US TO THE LEVEL OF ANIMALS."

#### VLADECK SERIOUSLY ILL IN HOSPITAL

NEW YORK, Oct. 30. (JTA) -- B. CHARNEY VLADECK, CITY COUNCIL MEMBER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE, IS CRITICALLY ILL OF HEART DISEASE AT MT. SINAI HOSPITAL. HIS CONDITION LAST NIGHT WAS REPORTED SLIGHTLY IMPROVED. HE WAS STRICKEN ON FRIDAY AT HIS OFFICE IN CITY HALL AND WAS TAKEN HOME, FROM WHERE HE WAS REMOVED TO THE HOSPITAL.

# BORCHERS' ADDRESS HERE TERMED "UNDIPLOMATIC INSOLENCE" BY TRIBUNE

"NEW YORK, OCT. 30. (JTA) -- CAPTIONED "UNDIPLOMATIC INSOLENCE," AN EDITORIAL IN THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE COMMENTS CAUSTICALLY ON THE ADDRESS THURSDAY NIGHT BY GERMAN CONSUL-GENERAL HANS BORCHERS. DR. BORCHERS YESTERDAY ISSUED A STATEMENT CHARGING THAT HE HAD BEEN MISQUOTED BY REPORTS ATTENDING THE MEETING HE ADDRESSED.

## EINSTEIN PRAISES ORT WORK AT EXHIBIT

NEW YORK, Oct. 30. (JTA) -- Prof. ALBERT EINSTEIN YESTERDAY PRAISED THE WORK OF THE ORT INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL TRAINING SCHOOLS AND URGED SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN ORT FEDERATION CAMPAIGN. HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE AT THE OPENING OF AN EXHIBIT OF HANDICRAFTS AND MACHINE PRODUCED BY JEWISH WORKERS IN SCHOOLS AND WORKSHOPS MAINTAINED BY THE WORLD ORT FEDERATION IN GERMANY AND CENTRAL EUROPE.

